EAST-WEST CENTER

into the fifth decade...
HIGHLIGHTS:
EWC 40th Anniversary events;
New U.S.-Japan Program for Okinawa; Fiji Unity-Building Dialogue; First Asia Pacific Conference on E-Commerce

PACIFIC ISLANDS DEVELOPMENT:
Eco-Business Opportunities; Pacific Islands Leaders; South Pacific Scholarships.

EDUCATION:
Scholarship Programs; Asia Pacific studies in American schools and colleges.

CENTER OUTREACH:
EWC in the news; International Education Week; Young artist from China; Publications; EWC in the community; Visitors and briefings.

HOME INSTITUTIONS OF EWC RESEARCH COLLABORATORS AND PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS:
Pacific Islands – [Page 23]  
Asia – [Page 34]  
United States – [Page 44]

SUPPORTING THE CENTER:
EWC Foundation sees increase in support; Former participants contribute; Japan assists Pacific Islands research; Three alumni honored.

RESEARCH:
The Decline of the Military in Asia; Population and Health; Impact of Climate Change. [Page 16]

EAST-WEST SEMINARS AND DIALOGUE:
Senior Policy Seminar; Jefferson Fellowship journalists; 31st Summer Seminar on Population. [Page 30]

PUBLICATIONS:
Asia Pacific Security Outlook; EWC researchers’ books receive awards. [Page 40]
A Landmark Year
In the Center’s History

By Charles E. Morrison,
President
and
George R. Ariyoshi,
Chair, EWC Board of Governors

The East-West Center’s 40th anniversary year was a time to celebrate a legacy of accomplishment in building East-West relations and to make concrete progress in putting into place the new program outlined in the Action Plan. This plan was described in the 1999 Annual Report.

The highlight of the year was the Center’s largest ever event, an international conference on Asia-Pacific community-building that attracted almost 800 former participants, including 600 from overseas and representing about a fifth of the total 4,600 EWC degree awardees. This high proportion demonstrated the deep and continuing attachment of Center alumni for the institution and its mission.

The international conference was an enriching intellectual experience, with 37 panels on a vast array of topics related to contemporary society in Asia, the Pacific, and the United States. It was also a time of high emotions as former Center students and participants, some returning for the first time in decades, renewed their acquaintance with the Center, discovered old friends, and honored favorite staff and teachers.

The conference illustrated the tremendous power and lasting impact of people-to-people “diplomacy,” especially when it’s focused on specific tasks and guided by an overriding mission. Through the conference, participants rededicated themselves to the Center’s mission of building strong relationships, understanding of the region, and a sense of Asia-Pacific community.
Aside from the 40th anniversary conference, other significant developments in an exciting year for the Center included:

- Then-President Bill Clinton's announcement of the Center-proposed Obuchi Education and Research Program as a joint Japan-U.S. program for Okinawa. The program will provide educational training for young Okinawans through study at the East-West Center, research exchanges, and EWC help in developing an Okinawan research institute. The Center has almost 600 alumni in Okinawa.

- The first “National Unity” dialogue (or *talanoa*) in Fiji on October 31-November 1, 2000. Following a coup attempt earlier in the year, this dialogue sponsored by the East-West Center brought together leaders of Fijian political parties and religious groups to discuss practical ways to deepen understanding and cooperation across the ethnic divides in their country. Although the dialogue addressed short-term issues related to restoration of order and democracy, it was intended as a venue for discussion on longer-term issues that undermine national unity in Fiji, the second most populous Pacific island nation.

- The second Senior Policy Seminar featuring high level diplomats and government officials from throughout the region who discussed the future of regional order and practical security and economic problems. Participants included US ambassadors to China, Japan, and Korea; the Chinese arms control chief; the Japanese UN ambassador and deputy foreign minister; heads of regional think tanks; and other leading participants.

- Participation by 50 journalists from Asia, the Pacific and the United States — triple the number since 1998 — in a growing array of media programs such as the now biannual Jefferson Fellowship. Journalists, policymakers and teachers are given special attention at the East-West Center because of their critical roles as communicators, opinion leaders and decision-makers.

- New ground was broken in the business community at the first Asia Pacific Conference on E-Commerce, three days of discussion by experts from the region on the prospects for E-commerce in the region.

- The Center’s first annual dinner, attended by more than 400 persons including civic leaders in Hawaii, Center staff and participants, alumni, and the heads of government and/or state from six Pacific islands nations.

- The East-West Center with help from Hawaii’s Pacific and Asian Affairs Council coordinated the first International Education Week activities in Hawaii. Hawaii was featured as a model state on the State Department’s Web site for its initiatives to make the week a truly enhancing experience for both students and the general public.
Two book awards for Center-sponsored research. One went to demographer Peter Xenos for his book on the dynamics of regional population growth and the other to former staff member Yok-shiu Lee and a collaborator for a study of environmental movements in Asian countries. East-West Center research products continue to be published by leading presses, such as Stanford University Press.

The completion of the Board-directed review of the Center’s educational program. In November, the Board of Governors approved the outlines of a new East-West Center program, a year of intensive Asia-Pacific study designed to complement degree programs in universities around the region. The program is particularly directed toward Asia and Pacific students who would not otherwise have studies in the United States, and toward American students who desire a strong background on Asia and the Pacific but are not seeking to become academic experts on the region.

The Washington-based “Congressional Study Group on the Pacific Islands” kicked off activities in February 2000 with former Assistant Secretary of State Stanley O. Roth as the featured speaker. The Congressional Study Group provides a venue for congressional staff and others in Washington interested in the Pacific Island region to share information on island issues of relevance to the United States. The Center also sponsored a series of three seminars — on Capitol Hill, at the Woodrow Wilson Center for Scholars, and at the Department of Defense — on the changing role of the military in Asian countries, featuring participants in an on-going East-West Center project.

The East-West Center Foundation expanded its Board during 1999-2000. Funding through the Foundation expanded by more than 250 percent in the past year. The Center is deeply grateful to all those foundations, corporations, individual friends and alumni who continue to provide the extra resources needed to enhance the Center’s ability to carry out its congressionally mandated mission.

These are only some of the many highlights of the changing East-West Center program to promote Asia-Pacific community-building and to help better prepare Americans for an era in which the Asia Pacific region will be vastly more important in their everyday lives. This report provides information on the many other activities — in all more than 200 Center projects, workshops and seminars annually. It also contains several lists intended to provide the reader with a full understanding of the scope and reach of Center activities. We have, for example, listed the more than 250 American colleges that are members of the Asian Studies Development Program (ASDP). The ASDP is a ten-year old program through which the Center and the University of Hawaii seek to infuse Asian studies into the general curriculum of junior and community colleges, smaller colleges, and historically-minority colleges.

As the Center moves into the 21st century, it continues to change, to innovate, and to consolidate its new agenda of activities. Major challenges over the coming year include the preparation of the new student program, the deepening of our cooperative research endeavors, the continued strengthening of non-governmental sources of financial support, and the consolidation of our new corporate-oriented seminars, and activities in the Pacific islands.
“At the East-West Center there is no foreigner.”
Abdul Q. Zia, first East-West Center student to arrive in 1960, at the 40th anniversary celebration

East-West Center

Above: The EWC/East-West Center Association international conference on “Building an Asia Pacific Community: The EWC in the 21st Century.”

Right: EWC 40th Anniversary historical exhibition.
They came from all corners of the globe — 800 alumni from 32 countries — to reminisce about their extraordinary days at the East-West Center. It had been a time of understanding connections as well as differences, of sitting at the same side of the table. Their unique international experience helped propel them into the highest ranks of government, academia, media and business.

The premiere event that drew so many alumni back during the Center’s 40th anniversary year was the international conference held by the EWC and East-West Center Association: “Building an Asia Pacific Community: The EWC in the 21st Century.” The event, offering 37 panel discussions on regional issues, was funded by philanthropic contributions and participant fees. Its success was due not only to the warm bonds that have spanned the years, but also to the meticulous planning and hard work of staff and alumni.

U.S. Senator Daniel Inouye took part in honoring the Center’s key founders. Jeannette “Benji” Bennington, EWC historian and arts curator who joined the EWC two years after it opened, compiled an exhibition on the
Center’s 40 years. Three alumni were honored for their successful work in the region, and all embraced the chance to visit their old campus and reconnect with their East-West Center family.

Alumni also reconfirmed the importance of the Center in continuing to enhance mutual understanding through the 21st century, and they shared their ideas about its future direction. Taiwan businessman Frank L. Hung, for example, believes the continued free exchange of ideas among students from Taiwan and China at the Center will help them resolve differences and “influence the next generation.”
“An International Affair”  His Excellency Shinyong Lho, former prime minister of the Republic of Korea, was the featured speaker in March at “An International Affair,” the annual dinner of the EWC Foundation, marking the Center’s 40th anniversary. Several hundred people from the community attended. Honorary chairs were former Hawaii Governor George R. Ariyoshi, chair of the EWC Board of Governors, and Kenneth Brown, co-chair of the EWC Foundation Board. Lho spoke on “Forging an Asia Pacific Community: The East-West Center’s Role in the 21st Century.”
“East-West Fest” Bringing the community to the campus, the East-West Center’s student association organized an “East-West Fest” to celebrate the anniversary. Visitors enjoyed cultural performances, story telling, craft demonstrations, martial arts, games, music, original art exhibits, films, panel discussions and favorite foods from participants’ home countries.

A favorite spot to document the visit.

Far right: Pacific Islands arts demonstration.
“I am announcing today that the United States and Japan will create a new scholarship program that will send young Okinawan graduate students to the prestigious East-West Center in Hawaii.”

President Clinton in Okinawa for the Group of Eight summit

New U.S.-Japan Program

President Bill Clinton formally announced the Obuchi Program at the Cornerstone of Peace in Okinawa. With him are Okinawa Governor Keiichi Inamine and student Machiko Kawamitsu.
When President Bill Clinton visited Okinawa last July for the Group of Eight leaders meeting, he became the first U.S. president to stop there since Dwight Eisenhower in 1960. Because of the important role Okinawa plays in Japan-U.S. relations, it was clear that the two countries should use the occasion to enhance their support for Okinawa. There were many ideas for such an initiative — at one point the Okinawa Prefectural Government had a list of more than 400 proposed projects. But at the summit, the President announced only one — an education and research program at the East-West Center. He also named this program in honor of former Prime Minister Kenzo Obuchi, who had personally insisted the summit be held in Okinawa.

The East-West Center proposal, in fact, had emerged before anyone knew that the summit would be in Okinawa. It reflected the long-standing relationship between the Center and Okinawa. Prior to 1972, there were more EWC participants from there than any other single place besides the United States, and more than from all of mainland Japan. However, following the reversion of Okinawa, the number of Okinawans dropped to almost nothing. In the meantime, the graduates of East-West Center programs had moved into leading positions in government, business, and academic life in their home prefecture. Okinawan alumni included governors, mayors, and presidents of corporations and universities. The outlines of what became the Obuchi program emerged from discussions with them.

The new Obuchi Education and Research Program restores the special relationship between the Center and Okinawa. The four components of the program include graduate scholarships for young Okinawans in Asia-Pacific studies and international business; internships; intellectual exchanges; and East-West Center facilitation of research activities in Okinawa. It is anticipated that four to five graduate students and three to four research scholars will come each year from Okinawa.

For additional education highlights see page 24.
“Our talanoa is based on the principles of reconciliation, inclusion, sincerity, honesty, respect for each other as individuals, respect for the rich indigenous and other culture traditions domiciled in Fiji, and respect for our national assets and institutions including spirituality, human values, aspirations for economic and social justice, and basic constitutional principles.”

From the Talanoa Statement on National Unity, Korolevu, Fiji, December 1, 2000.
On May 19, 2000 a small group of heavily armed men stormed the Parliament Building in Suva, capital of Fiji, and took hostage Prime Minister M. Chaudry and many members of his Cabinet. The coup attempt touched off rioting in Suva and heightened tensions between Fiji’s two major groups, the indigenous Fijians and Indo-Fijians. The hostage crisis ended 59 days later, but Fiji’s body politic remained bitterly divided. The military had appointed an interim government whose legitimacy was contested. The way forward was unclear.

Before the end of the hostage crisis, Pacific Islands Development Program director, Dr. Sitiveni Halapua, was in Fiji to determine whether the East-West Center could play a constructive role in helping Fiji restore peace. In consultation with Fiji leaders from various political parties and religious groupings, he organized a “Talanoa process” of dialogue on action on building national unity. Taking place on November 30-December 1, this “Talanoa 1” brought together for the first time since the coup both hostage victims and individuals regarded as sympathetic to the coup attempt. All major political parties, the interim government, the military, and the religious groups were represented at a leadership level.

Considering the background of political and ethnic tensions, Talanoa 1 was highly successful, resulting in a forward-looking agenda and helping to build or rebuild some of the personal and political connections needed for a restoration of constitutional government in Fiji.

The Center remains committed to facilitating action-oriented Talanoa in Fiji as that country continues its efforts to rebuild its society and strengthen understanding among the different peoples now living in Fiji.

For additional Pacific Islands Development Program highlights, see page 20.
“The global E-Commerce industry has high expectations for China as a future market.”

Dieter Ernst and He Jiacheng

in an East-West Center AsiaPacific Issues analysis
The East-West Center Seminars program broke new ground in 2000 by reaching out to the business community. A series of business-oriented programs was kicked off with the first Asia-Pacific Conference on E-Commerce. The move was part of the Center’s Action Plan that includes expanding seminar activities with a focus on opinion leaders such as journalist, policymakers, entrepreneurs and teachers. In the past year, the Center reshaped its prestigious Jefferson fellowships for journalists into shorter, more focused biannual activities; expanded its summer institutes for teachers; and established a senior seminar for diplomats and policymakers.

The Center’s first business forum focused on the outlook for e-commerce in Asia, considered one of the most coveted markets in the world for business-to-business trade, or B2B. In contrast to many U.S. mainland programs on e-commerce, the East-West Center drew upon specialists from throughout the region as well as Europe. Speakers came from academia, business and government, including William Melton, founder and chairman of the board, Cybercash, Inc, and an East-West Center alumnus; Bill Carter, president of Global Crossing Development Co.; Loh Chee Meng, a deputy director at Infocomm Development Authority of Singapore; Yoshikazu Kobayashi, a program manager at IBM Japan; Andrew Miller, president, Americas, Chinadotcom; and Kaili Kan, a senior research fellow at the Ministry of Information Industry in Beijing.

The E-Commerce seminar, which drew more than 60 attendees, was developed with Pennsylvania State University’s Institute for Information Policy. Corporate sponsors included PacificNews.Net, Sprint Hawaii, MCI Worldcom, Bank of Hawaii, Revacomm and United Airlines. The U.S Department of Commerce was also a sponsor.

The New Economy is becoming a large part of the East-West Center research agenda. Relevant research products include a joint-study of Asia’s IT parks by the East-West Center, headed by EWC researchers Meheroo Jussawalla and Richard Barber, and Pennsylvania State University with funding from the Ford Foundation and Campbell Estate in Hawaii. Center researcher Dieter Ernst has focused on E-Commerce in China and other IT issues in Asia.
Participants in one of the briefings in Washington, D.C. were (from left) Dr. Robert M. Hathaway, Director, Asia Program, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars; Babar Sattar of Oxford University; Dr. Muthiah Alagappa of the East-West Center, project coordinator; and Dr. Mary P. Callahan, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science and Member, Jackson School of International Studies, University of Washington.
Over the last half century, the military has played a key and often dominant role in the political life of many Asian countries. With economic development and political pluralization, however, this role has been gradually changing. To examine these changes systematically and assess future trajectories in civil-military relations, senior fellow Muthiah Alagappa organized a comprehensive study of the military’s political role in 16 Asian countries. Forty scholars and practitioners from Asia, the United States, and other countries were involved in the massive multi-year study. Funded by grants from the Ford Foundation and the Smith Richardson Foundation, the project is the largest-ever comparative study of the political role of Asian militaries.

The study pointed to the long-term decline of the political influence of the military. The number of Asian countries under civilian rule has dramatically increased. Today, the military governs only Pakistan and Myanmar. In North Korea, it remains a central pillar of the regime. The trend toward democratic-civilian control appears durable, although short-term setbacks and even reversal cannot be ruled out. The study showed that civil-military relations remain contested and controversial in many countries and are being defined only gradually through political struggle.

The project has had many products, including four policy papers and two books. The policy papers examine the issues of democratic-civilian control, preventing the abuse of state power, divesting militaries in socialist states of their commercial interests, and the concept and practice of military professionalism.
The Center conducted briefings in Washington, D.C. for Congressional members and staff, as well as at the Woodrow Wilson Center for academics, policy analysts, and journalists and at the Pentagon. The briefings highlighted key aspects of the study, focusing on implications for U.S. interests and policy in the Asia Pacific region, including military and political change in Asia; military, politics and business in the Asian socialist states, and military professionalism in Asia.

Publications resulting from project included:

**Two books**
- *Military Professionalism in Asia: Conceptual and Empirical Perspectives*, forthcoming by the East-West Center

**Four policy papers**
- East-West Center Occasional Papers, Politics and Security Series No. 1, October 1999, “Ensuing Democratic Civilian Control of the Armed Forces in Asia” by Harold A. Trinkunas
- East-West Center Occasional Papers, Politics and Security Series No. 3, January 2000, “Going Out of Business: Divesting the Commercial Interests of Asia’s Socialist Soldiers,” by Andrew Scobell

Health is a vital public and policy concern in all Asia-Pacific nations. Much of the East-West Center’s recent work in this area has focused on India, where the Center has been one of several collaborating organizations involved in the design, analysis, and dissemination of India’s First and Second National Family Health Surveys, conducted in 1992-93 and 1998-99. In 2000, the national report for the Second National Family Health Survey was released at a national dissemination seminar in New Delhi. The report covers a number of important issues, including fertility and family planning, maternal and child health and nutrition, women’s empowerment, domestic violence, and HIV/AIDS awareness. The Indian government is using this information to help guide policy and evaluate existing programs. The findings are also relevant and of interest to other countries in the Asia-Pacific region.

In 2000, the Center’s annual Summer Seminar on Population featured workshops on analyzing adolescent risk-taking behavior, health planning for aging populations, communicating population and health research to policymakers, and economic analysis of reproductive health programs. Fifty-eight professionals in population-related fields from across the region attended the workshops.
Eileen Shea, who joined the East-West Center research staff in 1999, heads a new area of East-West Center inquiry focusing on climate change and variability. Although an issue of broad region-wide interest, it is of special concern to disaster-prone small island nations. In November 2000, the East-West Center organized a workshop of business and community leaders, scientists and academic specialists, and government representatives to discuss the implications of climate variability and change for island nations. The workshop focused on understanding and reducing climate-related vulnerability in five areas: preserving access to fresh water, maintaining public health, protecting public safety and infrastructure, sustaining the key economic sectors of tourism and agriculture, and promoting wise use of coastal and marine resources. Participants agreed that effective responses require the engagement of experts from all knowledge groups through continued dialogue and working partnerships among broad segments of Pacific Island communities.

This workshop was a component of the Pacific Islands Regional Assessment project funded by the National Science Foundation, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, and the U.S. Department of the Interior. The project contributes to the first U.S. National Assessment of the Consequences of Climate Variability and Change, organized under the auspices of the U.S. Global Change Research Program and the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy.

Research conferences and workshops focused on such topics as:

- Information Technology Parks in India, Malaysia, Singapore, China, and Taiwan.

A billboard in Pohnpei, Federated States of Micronesia, encouraged water conservation in anticipation of the drought conditions likely to accompany the 1997-1998 El Niño.
Pacific Islands

Members of the Standing Committee of the Pacific Island Conference of Leaders and the East-West Center Board of Governors, meeting at the East-West Center.
The Pacific Islands Development Program (PIDP) conducts a broad range of activities to enhance the quality of life in the Pacific islands. As Secretariat to the Pacific Islands Conference of Leaders (PIC) and its Standing Committee, PIDP provides professional services and research information to island governments. PIDP was established in 1980 as a forum through which island leaders could discuss critical issues of development with a wide spectrum of interested countries, donors, non-governmental organizations, and the private sector.

PIDP also conducts research, education and training, provides Pacific islands news and business network services on the Internet, and serves as the secretariat of the United States/Pacific Island Nations Joint Commercial Commission (JCC).

The JCC promotes mutually beneficial commercial and economic relations between the U.S. and Pacific island nations. It was proposed at the U.S.-Pacific Islands Summit convened by President George Bush at the East-West Center in 1990 and was formally established in 1993.

Business professionals, potential investors and government officials from throughout the region participated in a July workshop on Eco-Business opportunities in Micronesia. The workshop provided information needed to do business in the Federated States of Micronesia, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru and Palau.

Micronesian representatives from both the private and public sectors gave presentations on the economy of each country, their priorities for economic growth and development, and opportunities and incentives for overseas business. American industry representatives discussed their experience and the contribution that U.S. investment can make to appropriate and desirable development of the island nations. Keynote speakers were Wali Osman, Vice-President and Regional Economist, Bank of Hawaii, and Walter Dias, Vice-President, Continental Micronesia.

Sponsors were the United States/Pacific Island Nations Joint Commercial Commission (JCC), State of Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Bank of Hawaii, and the Pacific Islands Development Program of the East-West Center. The JCC secretariat is based at the East-West Center.
Heads of government from throughout the Pacific convened in March at the East-West Center for a meeting of the Standing Committee of the Pacific Islands Conference of Leaders. PIDP serves as the secretariat and research arm of the Pacific Islands Conference Standing Committee. The PIDP’s research and training activities are developed as a direct response to the issues identified by the Conference of Leaders. The leaders reviewed projects and made plans for the 8th Pacific Islands Conference in 2001.
The U.S. State Department awarded $700,000 to the East-West Center to administer scholarships for students from South Pacific nations. The Pacific Islands Development Program has managed the South Pacific Scholarship Program since the U.S. Congress initiated the program in 1994, but this was the first year that the EWC competed for the funding with other institutions. The home countries of students who have participated in the program include the Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Niue, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Five days a week, PIDP compiles a range of news items from around the Pacific islands region and posts the top 20 stories on the Internet as the Pacific Islands Report. This resource has become widely used and is viewed daily by government representatives, scholars, and the general public seeking a comprehensive summary of political events, economic developments, and social issues that are defining the Pacific islands. The Report also provides human interest stories, news releases from regional organizations and governmental bodies, special editorial features, and links to other Pacific islands news and information sites. The Pacific Island Report can be found at http://pidp.ewc.hawaii.edu/PIReport.
East-West Center students in a seminar discussion.
The East-West Center added three scholarship programs to its Education activities. The first two students from East Timor to receive U.S. government scholarships arrived at the Center in July. Three graduate students were awarded Y.S. Lee Fellowships for China studies. And a collaborative effort between the East-West Center and Kamehameha Schools restarted a fellowship program for five native Hawaiian students.

Over the past year the East-West Center has also been preparing a new educational product to meet evolving needs. Pursuant to the Center’s Action Plan to review and redesign its programs, and at the Board of Governors’ direction, staff members conducted an in-depth assessment of regional education needs. The assessment confirmed the continuing relevance of the Center’s traditional scholarship programs, but also the need for a short-term, flexible, multi-disciplinary program oriented to the region. The proposed new yearlong program will eventually bring up to 100 graduate students and professionals in the region for intensive study on the Asia-Pacific and leadership development. The four elements of the new program include a core seminar, group projects, individualized courses and research, and field seminars and internships. The first students are scheduled to arrive in January 2002.

The student scholarship programs, carried out in cooperation with the neighboring University of Hawaii, are designed to develop leadership skills and regional knowledge and experience required for the 21st century. About 150 students receive scholarships.
Sharing the Cultures of the Asia Pacific U.S. Community
Asia Pacific Studies in American Schools and Colleges

A major effort at the East-West Center has been to help infuse Asia and Pacific studies into the curricula of American schools and colleges by educating the educators. The Consortium for Teaching Asia and the Pacific in the Schools and the Asian Studies Development Program are intended to help better prepare the United States for an era of much greater interaction with the Asia-Pacific region.

Consortium for Teaching Asia and the Pacific in the Schools
CTAPS, which works with elementary and secondary teachers, shaped a new vision last year: To build an Asia-Pacific community of educational leaders who are knowledgeable about the region; and who are committed to collaborative efforts to prepare students for taking active and informed roles on Asia-Pacific issues. The vision includes three levels:

- **State level:** Renew the important partnership between the Center and the State of Hawaii Department of Education, keeping in mind current funding realities and the emphasis on standards-based performance. Refocus on using Hawaii schools as a laboratory to develop programs that will serve as models elsewhere. CTAPS has trained nearly 8,000 educators from 155 schools in the state.
- **National level:** To better inform schools across the nation about CTAPS programs and to more aggressively promote the CTAPS model.
- **International level:** Bring U.S. and Asia educational leaders together to discuss priorities and needs for education about the region.

Asian Studies Development Program
The ASDP increases American understanding of Asia through college and university faculty development. Sixty-five educators from 24 states attended the 7th annual meeting of the ASDP, held in conjunction with the Center’s 40th anniversary. Faculty workshops hosted by ASDP regional centers were held in San Francisco, Kansas City and Atlanta. Summer programs included an institute on India that was funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities; an institute/field seminar on Korean culture and society, funded by the Korea Foundation; and the annual institute on infusing Asian studies in the undergraduate curriculum. A program on teaching English as a Second Language, funded by the Ohana Foundation, brought together innovative leaders in ESL from China and the United States.

The network of the ASDP, a joint-program of the East-West Center and the University of Hawaii, includes some 300 colleges and universities in 48 states, with 17 of them designated as regional ASDP centers.
# U.S. Colleges Affiliated with the Asian Studies Development Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>College Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>Alabama State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miles College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Spring Hill College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Troy State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaska</td>
<td>University of Alaska - Anchorage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>Arkansas Tech University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Arkansas at Monticello</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Central Arkansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>Glendale Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maricopa Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Northern Arizona University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Paradise Valley Community College (Regional Center)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pima Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rio Salado Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>Butte Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>California Polytechnic State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>California State University at Fullerton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>California State University at Northridge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>California State University at San Marcus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>California State University at Stanislaus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chapman University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chabot College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>City College of San Francisco (Regional Center)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>College of Marin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Diablo Valley College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>East Los Angeles College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fresno Pacific College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gavilan College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Humboldt State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Los Angeles Trade-Technical College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Merced College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mount San Antonio College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Napa College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>National University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Orange Coast College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pomona College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scripps College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Skyline College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Southern California College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of California, Santa Cruz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Southern California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>Colorado College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Colorado Northwest Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Colorado State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fort Lewis College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pikes Peak Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>U.S. Air Force Academy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Colorado, Colorado Springs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Western State College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecticut</td>
<td>Central Connecticut State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eastern Connecticut State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Quinebaug Valley Capitals College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Three Rivers Community-Technical College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
<td>University of the District of Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Howard University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>Bethune-Cookman College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Daytona Beach Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eckerd College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Flagler College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Florida A&amp;M University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Florida Atlantic University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Florida Institute of Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miami Dade Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Central Florida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>Agnes Scott University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Albany State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Armstrong Atlantic State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Atlanta College of Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Augusta State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clark-Atlanta University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Columbus College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Darton College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Emory University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fordy College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Georgia College and State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Georgia Southern University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kennesaw State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Middle Georgia College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North Georgia College and State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oglethorpe University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Savannah State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Southern Polytechnic State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Georgia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Valdosta State College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaii’i</td>
<td>Kapiolani Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hawai‘i Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Leeward Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Hawai‘i at Hilo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>Albertson College of Idaho</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Boise State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>Augustana College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Black Hawk College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>College of DuPage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elgin Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Knox College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Loyola University, Wilmette</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oakton Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Northern Illinois University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Parkland College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rend Lake College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Southern Illinois University, Carbondale</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Western Illinois University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>William Rainey Harper College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>DePauw University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Indiana State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>St. Mary’s College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Southern Indiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>Clinton Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Muscatine Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scott Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Simpson College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>Bethany College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kansas State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Johnson County Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>McPherson College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pittsburgh State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>Eastern Kentucky University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Northern Kentucky University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kentucky State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Kentucky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>Louisiana State University in Shreveport</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Southern University - Baton Rouge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Southern University - Shreveport-Bossier City</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of New Orleans (Regional Center)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>University of New England</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Maine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>Morgan State University (Regional Center)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Community College of Baltimore - Dundalk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Community College of Baltimore Essex</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Salisbury State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sojourner-Douglass College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Towson State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Maryland, Baltimore Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Western Maryland University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>Assumption College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bradford College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bridgewater State College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bristol Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cape Cod Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clark University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>College of Simon’s Rock</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Endicott College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Firchburg State College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Framingham State College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Holyoke Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lesley College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Massasoit Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Merrimack College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Middlesex Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Montserrat College of Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mount Wachusett Community College</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Northern Essex Community College
Springfield Technical Community College
University of Massachusetts - Amherst
University of Massachusetts - Boston
University of Massachusetts - Lowell
University of Massachusetts - Dartmouth
Wheaton College
Worcester State College

New Jersey
Fairleigh Dickinson University
Montclair State University
Rutgers University
Rider University
Rowan College of New Jersey
William Paterson College of New Jersey

New Mexico
San Juan College
New Mexico State University

New York
Barnard College
Baruch College, CUNY
Long Island University, Friends World Program
Monroe Community College
Rockland Community College/SUNY
State University of New York - Fredonia
State University of New York - Oneonta
York College, CUNY (Regional Center)

North Carolina
Appalachian State University
Elizabeth City State University
Fayetteville State University
Greensboro College
Guilford College
Johnson C. Smith University
North Carolina Central University
North Carolina A&T University
Sandhills Community College
St. Andrews Presbyterian College
Western Carolina University
University of North Carolina, Asheville
University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Ohio
Hiram College
Miami University
Mount Union College
Ohio Wesleyan University
Ohio University
Sinclair Community College
Wright State University

Oklahoma
Oklahoma City Community College
Phillips University
Tulsa Community College (Regional Center)

Oregon
Chimacum Community College
Linn County Community College
Linfield College
Western Oregon University

Pennsylvania
California University of Pennsylvania
College of Misericordia
Community College of Philadelphia (Regional Center)
Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Kutztown University
Lehigh University
Philadelphia College of Textiles & Science
Pennsylvania State University
Slippery Rock University (Regional Center)
Urinson College

Rhode Island
Bryant College
University of Rhode Island

South Carolina
Greenville Technical College
Savannah State University
Trident Technical College

South Dakota
Northern State University

Tennessee
Austin Peay State University
Belmont University
Carson-Newman College
LeMoyne-Owen College
Sewanee, University of the South
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
University of Tennessee at Martin
Tennessee State University

Texas
East Texas State University
East Texas State University
Houston Community College
Sam Houston State University
University of North Texas
University of Texas, Austin
University of Texas, El Paso (Regional Center)
University of Texas, Pan American
Trinity University

Utah
Salt Lake Community College
Southern Utah University
Utah Valley Community College

Vermont
College of St. Joseph
Marlboro College
Norwich University

Virginia
Christopher Newport University
George Mason University
Piedmont Virginia Community College
Roanoke College
Virginia Union University

Washington
Central Washington University
Eastern Washington University
The Evergreen State College
Green River Community College
Seattle Central Community College
South Puget Sound Community College
Washington State University
Whitworth College
Yakima Valley Community College

West Virginia
Fairmont State College
Salem-Teikyo University

Wisconsin
Lawrence University
University of Wisconsin - La Crosse
University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee
University of Wisconsin - River Falls
University of Wisconsin - Stout
University of Wisconsin - White Water

Wyoming
University of Wyoming
In conjunction with the Senior Policy Seminar the Center sponsored an Ambassadors Panel, “Perspectives on Regional Security.” Participating were Ambassador Yukio Satoh, permanent representative of Japan to the United Nations; Thomas J. Foley, United States Ambassador to Japan; Ambassador Sha Zukang, director-general of the Arms Control and Disarmament Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China; and Ambassador Ali Alatas, former Indonesian minister of foreign affairs (1988-99) and currently Of Counsel, Makarim & Tairu S. Law Firm, Indonesia.
The 2000 East-West Center Senior Policy Seminar brought together senior and influential policy makers, government officials, and academic experts from the United States, Asia and the Pacific to survey the economic, social and strategic dynamics of the Asia Pacific region and the future of U.S. policy.

The many uncertainties in the outlook for Asia Pacific regional order dominated discussions, but a number of positive and welcome events over the preceding year were noted. Chief among these was the unexpected swift recovery of most of the region from the economic-financial crisis of 1997-98 and the prospects for change on the Korean peninsula, opened up by the summit meeting between North and South Korea leaders.

Participants included Joseph Prueher, U.S. ambassador to China; Stephen Bosworth, U.S. ambassador to Korea; William Perry, former secretary of defense and current member of the East-West Center Board of Governors; Yoshiji Nogami, Japan's deputy minister of foreign affairs; and Chua Thai-Keong, deputy chief of mission of the Singapore embassy in Tokyo.

The Senior Policy Seminar promotes frank discussions of differing perspectives, both to promote mutual understanding and to explore possibilities for improving the problem-solving capabilities and mechanisms in the region. Issues included U.S.-China relations; U.S. policy in the 21st century; U.S. and Asian perceptions of the new regional security order; security; conflict management; technological change; arms competition; globalization, vulnerability, and internal conflict, and the role of the international community.

The seminar co-conveners were Charles E. Morrison, EWC president, and Muthiah Alagappa, EWC senior fellow.

Sheree Groves is the East-West Seminars Coordinator.
Media Programs

Expansion of East-West Center media programs provides opportunities for three times the number of journalists who participated in past years.

Jefferson Fellowships
Twenty-three journalists from the United States and the Asia Pacific region participated in two sessions of the Jefferson Fellowships, a program of professional dialogue, study and travel tailored for mid-career print and broadcast journalists. Each session begins with a week of lectures, discussion, professional exchange and personal study at the East-West Center.

Then the Asian journalists visit major U.S. cities to meet with business, labor, government, arts, civic and social leaders, while the American journalists make similar contacts in major Asian cities.

Following the field travel they re-convene at the EWC to assess their experiences and to share their perceptions.

Japan-U.S. Journalists Exchange 2000
The East-West Center hosted the closing sessions of the U.S.-Japan Journalists Exchange 2000. The program was developed to enhance the quality and quantity of media reporting in each other’s country. Six Japanese and six U.S. journalists participated.

The exchange was supported by the United States-Japan Foundation, the Nihon Shinbun Kyokai (NSK — The Japan Newspaper Publishers and Editors Association), Tokyo, and the East-West Center and was organized by NSK, the International Center for Journalists (ICFJ) in Washington, D.C., and the EWC. The two-week program included visits to four U.S. cities by the Japanese journalists and to three Japanese cities by the U.S. journalists.

Asia-Pacific Journalism Fellows
The Taiwan elections, cross-strait tensions and challenges of the 21st century for small Asian nations dominated the agenda of the 2nd Asia-Pacific Journalism Fellowships program in Honolulu, Singapore and Taipei.

Six American journalists participated in the program sponsored by the East-West Center, the Singapore International Foundation and the Pacific Cultural Foundation (Taiwan). Represented were the NewsHour with Jim Lehrer (PBS); the Los Angeles Times; the Detroit Free Press; USA Today International; Gannett News Service, and Reuters, Washington (D.C.) bureau. Among the leaders interviewed by the fellows were S. R. Nathan, president of Singapore, and Chien-jen Chen, Foreign Minister of Taiwan.

Dennis Donahue is the EWC Media Program Coordinator.
Jefferson Fellowship journalists compare their perspectives following field travel.

A briefing at the USS Arizona Memorial in Pearl Harbor was part of the final session of the Japan-United States Journalists Exchange 2000.

Other Highlights

- **The New Generation Seminar**, which increases regional knowledge and contacts of young leaders from Asia, the Pacific and the United States.
- **Eighth East-West Philosophers Conference**, examining changes induced by applied technologies and their effect on human values.
- **Cooperation to Promote the U.S.-Japan Common Agenda**, conference with a focus on global issues in the Asia Pacific region.
- **Cross-Cultural Studies of Africa and Asia**. The 2000 National Endowment for the Humanities regional workshop for college and university faculty, held in Memphis, Tennessee.
Home institutions of EWC research collaborators and program participants (partial list) in Asia

Ajou University, Suwon, Korea
Arcasia Land Pte Ltd., Singapore
ARCE Southeast Asia Region, Singapore
ASEAN Institutes for Strategic and International Studies Asia Online Ltd., Causeway Bay, Hong Kong
Asia Pacific Network, Tokyo, Japan
Asian Development Bank, Manila, Philippines
Asia-Pacific Energy Research Center (APERC) Tokyo, Japan
Asia-Pacific Network for Global Change Studies (APN) Kobe, Japan
Birdlife International, Jakarta and Sumba
Bureau for Physical Resilience, National Family Planning Coordinating Board, Jakarta, Indonesia
Bureau of Logistics, BKKB Jakarta, Indonesia
Business Strategy and Architecture Innovation Center, Scint International, Singapore
Census Planning and Operations Division, National Statistics Office, Manila, Philippines
Center for AIDS Research, Thailand
Center for American Studies, Fudan University, Shanghai, China
Center for Environmental Remote Sensing, China University, Chiba, Japan
Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), Bogor, Indonesia
Center for International Politics, Organization & Disarmament, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India
Center for International Studies, Inha University, Inchon, Korea
Center for Natural Resources and Environmental Studies, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, Vietnam
Center for Natural Resources Management and Environmental Studies, Vietnam National University, Hanoi
Center for Regional Economic Studies, Korea Institute for International Economic Policy (KIEP), Seoul, Korea
Center for Southeast Asian Studies (CESAS), Kyoto University, Japan
Center for Strategic and International Studies, Jakarta, Indonesia
Central Research Institute of the Electric Power Industry, Tokyo, Japan
Centre for Development Studies, Kerala, India
Centre for Health and Population Research, Dhaka, Bangladesh
Centre for Spatial Info Tech — JNT University, Hyderabad, India
Centre for Strategic & International Studies, Jakarta, Indonesia
Centre for Women Cooperative Development and Save the Mother Fund Society, Lahore, Pakistan
Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai, Thailand
China Daily, Beijing, China
China Institute of Contemporary International Relations, Beijing, China
China Life Insurance Company, Beijing, China
China Telecom Resources (CTR Group), New Jersey
China TongDa Network System Corp., Beijing, China
China Torch High Technology Industry Development Center, Ministry of Science & Technology, Beijing, China
Civil Affairs Department, Supreme Commander Headquarter, Dusit, Bangkok, Thailand
College of Nursing, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea
College of Population Studies, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand
College of Public Health, University of the Philippines, Manila, Philippines
College of Social Sciences, National Chung Cheng University, Taiwan
Community Organizers, MultiVersity, Quezon City, Philippines
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE), Hanoi, Vietnam
Democratic Action Party (DAP), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Democratic Party of Japan, Hyogo, Japan
Demographic Institute, Faculty of Economics University of Indonesia, Depok Indonesia
Department of Agroecology and Environmental Issues and the Department of Agroecology and Environmental Science, Hanoi Agricultural University, Vietnam
Department of Demography and Health Statistics, National Institute of Public Health, Tokyo, Japan
Department of East Asian Studies Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences, University of Malaya Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Department of Economics & Finance, City University of Hong Kong
Department of Economics, Chung-Ang University, Seoul Korea
Department of Economics, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan
Department of Extra Mural Studies, International Institute for Population Sciences, Mumbai, India
Department of Foreign Economic Relations, Beijing, China
Department of Forestry, National University of Laos, Vientiane
Department of Graduate Institute of Political Science, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan
Department of History, National University of Singapore
Department of International Relations, University of Dhaka, Bangladesh
Department of Nutrition, Ministry of Health, Singapore
Department of Political Science, Soochow University, Taipei, Taiwan
Department of Political Science, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea
Department of Preventive/Occupational Medicine, Soon Chun Hyang University Hospital, Seoul, Korea
Department of Social Welfare, Institute of Sociology, Hanoi, Vietnam
Department of Sociology, National University of Singapore
Department of South & Southeast Asian Studies, Calcutta University, West Bengal, India
Development Research Center of the State Council, Beijing, China
District Health Office, Ministry of Interior, Islamabad, Pakistan
Economic & Management Research Division, Korea Gas Corporation, Kyunggi, Korea
Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP), Bangkok, Thailand
Economic Daily, Beijing, China
Economic Research Institute for Northeast Asia (ERINA), Niigata, Japan
Elderly Policy and Development, Ministry of Health, Singapore
Embassy of India, Vientiane, Lao PDR
Energy and Natural Resources Finance Department, Japan Bank for International Cooperation, Tokyo, Japan
Epidemiology and Social Science Research, Sichuan Family Planning Research Institute, Chengdu, China
Faculty of Commerce, Hitotsubashi University, Tokyo, Japan
Faculty of Economics, Keio University, Tokyo, Japan
Faculty of Economics, University of Indonesia, Depok, Indonesia
Faculty of GEO-Environmental Science, Rissho University, Kumasayga, Japan
Faculty of Law, Keio University Tokyo, Japan
Faculty of Letters, Hokkaido University, Hokkaido, Japan
Faculty of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand
Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities, Mahidol University, Nakphonpathom, Thailand
Family Planning Association of Nepal, Kathmandu, Nepal
Ford Foundation, Beijing, Jakarta and New Delhi
French Centre for Research on Contemporary China, Central Hong Kong
Friedrich Naumann Stiftung, New Delhi, India
Gas Marketing Department, Pertamina, Jakarta, Indonesia
Global Change Impacts Centre for Southeast Asia, Bogor, Indonesia
Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Population Research, Centre Pune, India
Hokuriku Electric Power Company, Toyama, Japan
Human Rights Center Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia Depok, Indonesia
IBM Japan Ltd., Tokyo, Japan
Indian Ocean Marine Affairs Cooperation Secretariat (IOMAC), Colombo, Sri Lanka
Indonesian Institute of Science Center for Political & Regional Studies, Jakarta, Indonesia
InfoComm Development Authority, Singapore
Information Infrastructure Asia, Ltd, Metro Manila, Philippines
Institute for Global Economics, Seoul, Korea
Chenling Chou, an EWC student from Taiwan, shows a kindergarten student at Aina Haina Elementary School how to play a Chinese game during Hawaii International Education Week.
Journalists of major national and international news media interviewed East-West Center specialists for coverage of such news stories as rising gasoline prices, elections in Indonesia, East Timor turmoil, the nuclear accident in Japan, the China-World Trade Organization agreement, Pacific island coups, the North Korea-South Korea summit, key G-8 and APEC meetings, and the aftermath of the Asian economic crisis.

EWC researchers had op-ed and commentary pieces published on prospects for clean energy in Asia, E-commerce in the region, East China Sea boundary disputes, Asian wildlife depletion, APEC’s “coming of age,” political change in Indonesia, Japan’s population dilemma, lessons from the Asian economic crisis, Thailand’s progress in combating HIV/AIDS, and other regional issues.

Taking note of the Center’s anniversary, John Griffin of the Honolulu Advertiser wrote a column called “East Is East and West Is West, but the Twain Have Been Meeting for 40 Years at Honolulu’s East-West Center.” An editorial observed that “The true genius (of the East-West Center) is in the understanding it creates, one-by-one and day-by-day, among those of us who inhabit the Asia-Pacific region. More than 46,000 people have been associated with the Center over the years, and they remain its greatest achievement and its greatest gift. It’s a gift well worth celebrating on this important 40th birthday.”

John H. Williams is the EWC Public Information Officer.

The East-West Center and the Pacific and Asian Affairs Council spearheaded a community-wide program in Hawaii for International Education Week. More than 100 educators, researchers, professionals from various fields, and international students volunteered to speak to Grades 6-12 throughout the state on global topics that range from space and environment to Botswana and Nepal.

A list of events, organizations and websites to assist with global learning was compiled for teachers, and the Hawaii Department of Education and the Hawaii Association of Independent Schools helped coordinate the activities. A series of community forums focused on global education, research and other activities in Hawaii.

Discussion of “Hawaii on the Cutting Edge: Global Initiatives in Research and Education” was presented and outstanding teachers and student teachers in global education were honored. East-West Center and University of Hawaii students from Pacific Island nations met with native Hawaiian students to discuss issues facing Pacific Island people. Community leaders discussed “Hawaii as Geneva of the Pacific: Dream or Reality” at the EWC.

Community organizations involved in International Education Week activities in addition to EWC and PAAC included Hawaii Pacific University, University of Hawaii, Asia Pacific Center for Security Studies, Commander in Chief of Pacific Forces, Center of Excellence for Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance, Fulbright Association — Hawaii Chapter, the U.N. Association — USA Hawaii Division, the Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, and the Globalization Research Center at UH.

Susan Kreifels coordinated for the EWC.
Arts Program

The Center’s Arts Program continued to serve as one of the EWC’s major faces to the Hawaii community, and this year saw a major effort to involve school children and community groups in the Center’s outreach programs.

■ The exhibition and residency by Korean-Chinese prodigy Li Qing drew several thousand viewers to the EWC Gallery. In addition she gave lecture-demonstrations in more than a dozen Honolulu elementary and intermediate schools.

■ The exhibition on “Beautiful Myanmar: Legacy of the Burmese Civilization” was augmented by public discussions and films, shedding light on a people and culture largely hidden from the outside world.

■ A major exhibition, several concerts, panel discussions, and a drum workshop all contributed to the Center’s contribution to the Okinawans’ centennial celebration in Hawaii.

■ Visiting Artist Ramli Ibrahim presented performance-demonstrations of Indian and Malaysian dance forms at the EWC, in university classes, and throughout the Hawaii community. A 25-minute television program, “The Many Faces of Shiva,” was produced by the EWC and aired seven times on ‘Olelo Community Television, and has been requested by university faculty for use in dance and Asian Studies classes.

■ A performance of Indian Classical Music featured master vocalist Ajoy Chakrabarty of Calcutta, who also gave a lecture demonstration for Asian Studies Development Program faculty participants learning Indian culture. Other performances in conjunction with the 40th anniversary alumni conference included Halau Haloa (Hawaiian dance), the Kenny Endo Taiko Ensemble, and Riley Kelly Lee, shakuhachi artist.

■ The EWC Permanent Art Collection was expanded through significant gifts from individuals and alumni groups. A concerted effort was made this year to frame, repair, clean, and otherwise prepare more than 50 art works for public display, complete with labels. Collaboration with the Hawaii Consortium for the Arts continued to prepare a database of all arts organizations and individuals in the state.

■ William Feltz is the East-West Center’s Arts Coordinator.
Publications

EWC publications include issue papers, a book series with Stanford University Press, a quarterly periodical on population issues and special reports. Topics included India and the U.S., Northeast Asian maritime disputes, natural gas as the fuel of the future in Asia, the ASEAN Regional Forum, deforestation in Southeast Asia, prospects for economic cooperation for the two Koreas, poverty in Asia’s developing countries, population aging and marine biodiversity. For a complete listing of publications, see page 42.

Elisa W. Johnston is the EWC Publications Manager.

Friends of the East-West Center

The Friends of the East-West Center, a non-profit volunteer organization, provides strong community support to the Center. The Friends coordinate a host family program for Center students, administer the Mary Morgan Hewett Journalism Endowment, and sponsor a popular luncheon lecture series for the community on issues of regional concern. As a benefit, contributors to the East-West Center Foundation of $100 or more receive membership in the Friends. The Friends luncheon lecture series featured speakers such as the Chinese Ambassador to the United States and Charlene Barshefsky, U.S Trade Representative.

Charlene Barshefsky, former U.S. Trade Representative.

Briefings

The East-West Center provides analysis of regional issues to government officials, diplomats, journalists, military officers and the general public through briefings and individual meetings with Center researchers. Last year the Center conducted briefings for Hawaii State Legislators; U.S. Ambassador to China Joseph Preuher; China’s Minister of Science and Technology, Mme. Zhu Lilan; the Minister of Interior and Governor of Taiwan, Po-Ya Chang; and Stanley Roth, Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, among others. In 2000 more than 250 officials visited the East-West Center for meetings and briefings.
Security Outlook Sees Fragile Stability

*Asia Pacific Security Outlook 2000*, the fourth edition of the *Outlook* series, was edited by Richard W. Baker and Charles E. Morrison. It assesses national perceptions of security, defense issues, and the contributions to regional security of 18 members of the ASEAN Regional Forum.

Improved relations on the Korean peninsula, recovery from the economic crisis and a more realistic understanding of the promise of regional cooperation are cited as positive elements in the security outlook. Problem areas include growing difficulties in large power relationships, particularly China-U.S. relations, and the acquisition of increasingly sophisticated weaponry in flashpoint areas of the Korean peninsula, the Taiwan Strait, and South Asia. At the domestic level, the processes of nation building remain incomplete.

Each of the 18 countries has a chapter in the book, based on background papers written by experts from academic or research institutions in the member countries. Each chapter attempts to present the mainstream points of view in the country, as well as to indicate areas in which there are uncertainties, differences or policy debates. The *Outlook* series is sponsored by the ASEAN Institutes for Strategic and International Studies, the East-West Center, and the Japan Center for International Exchange and published by J.C.I.E.

The book was cited for “solid, groundbreaking scholarship.” The judges noted that “through the lens of demography, readers are afforded a rich sense of the historical emergence of modern Philippines.” In a series of “tightly-argued, richly-documented essays, a group of historians and demographers explores the varied facets of population growth in the Philippines in the 18th and 19th centuries,” the citation says. “These empirically-grounded essays dwell on such issues as disease and health practices, the rise of urban labor markets, variable local environments, and the growing integration of the islands into the world economy as these are intertwined with changes in population.”

Xenos, a senior fellow in the EWC Research Program, has conducted extensive research in Southeast Asia and is a former Ford Foundation project specialist on population and consultant to the Population Institute of the University of the Philippines. Published by the Center for Southeast Asian Studies, University of Wisconsin - Madison.

Asia’s Environmental Movements: Comparative Perspectives, edited by Yok-shiu F. Lee and Alvin Y. So, received the 2000 Harold and Margaret Sprout Award, given biannually by the International Studies Association for the best book or article published that makes a significant contribution to the study of international environmental policy or a political issue, either with an international or comparative perspective. This book identifies the political, economic and socio-cultural conditions under which Asia’s environmental movements have emerged, outlines the characteristics and traces the history and transformation of these movements over the past three decades, and examines the impacts.

Two sets of economies were selected to illustrate the diversity of the experiences in developing environmental organizations in the region: Hong Kong, Taiwan, and South Korea, all of which are “newly industrializing economies” (NIEs) that have just gone through democratic breakthroughs and are heavily influenced by Confucian cultural values, and Thailand and the Philippines, which, when compared to the NIEs, are less advanced economically and are dominated by Buddhist and Christian cultural values. An East Gate Book, published by M.E. Sharpe, Inc.
East-West Center Publication Series and Other Works

**AsiaPacific Issues**


The Future of E-Commerce in China, by Dieter Ernst and He Jiacheng. No. 46. October 2000.*


**East-West Center Occasional Papers**


**East-West Center Working Papers**


**East-West Center Special Reports**


Placing the Networks on the Web: Challenges and Opportunities for Managing in Developing Asia, by Dieter Ernst. Economics Series, No. 5, September 2000.*


Information Technology in the Learning Economy: Challenges for Developing Countries, by Dieter Ernst and Bengt-Ake Lundvall. Economics Series, No. 8, October 2000.

Global Production Networks and the Changing Geography of Innovation Systems: Implications for Developing Countries, by Dieter Ernst. Economics Series, No. 9, November 2000.*


Asia-Pacific Population & Policy


*For free downloadable pdf file, go to the publications section of the EWC website at www.EastWestCenter.org/res-rp.asp
Reports and Proceedings


Works by Center Staff Published Externally


Andrus Gerontology Center, University of Southern California
Asia Pacific Research Center, Stanford University
Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies, Hawaii
Bank of Hawaii, Honolulu
Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
Carolina Population Center, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Casper Star-Tribune, Wyoming
Cauthen and Associates, Alabama
Center for Asian Studies, University of Texas at Austin
Center for Asia-Pacific Policy, RAND, Washington, D.C.
Center for Cooperative Monitoring, New Mexico
Center for International Earth Science Information Network, Columbia University
Center for International Security & Cooperation, Stanford University
Chinadotcom Corporation, San Jose, California
CNNfn, New York
CNN-International, Atlanta
College of Education, University of Hawaii
College of William and Mary, Virginia
Communications Equity Associates, Tampa, Florida
Consulate of India, San Francisco
Cornell University, New York
Cybercom, Inc. Internet Business Solutions, Hawaii
Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, Hawaii
DeltaG Research, California
Department of Asian Studies, University of Texas at Austin
Georgetown University
Harvard University
Department of Health, Maternal and Child Health Branch, California
University of California-Los Angeles
Princeton University
The Johns Hopkins University
University of California at Riverside
University of Minnesota
University of Pennsylvania
University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point
Villanova University
University of Hawaii at Manoa
University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI
George Mason University
Dickey Center for International Understanding, Dartmouth College
Global Hydrology and Climate Center University of Alabama
Elliott School of International Affairs, the George Washington University
Global Crossing Development Co., Morristown, NJ
Global Energy and Economics, Corporate Planning ARCO
Global Information Infrastructure Commission, Washington D.C.
Institute for Advanced Computer Studies, University of Maryland
Government Department, Cornell University, New York
University of California, San Diego
Hawaii Information Consortium
Hawaii Justice Foundation
Hoover Institution, Stanford University
Information Products International, Honolulu
The Pennsylvania State University
International Pacific Research Institute
International Programs Division, Population Council, NY
University of Pennsylvania
Columbia University Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory
International START Secretariat headquarters, Washington, D.C.
Island Business, Honolulu
Jackson, Godfrey, Griffiths, Attorneys at Law, Honolulu
JMP Consultancy, Silver Springs, Maryland
KUOW Public Radio, Seattle
Macro International, Calverton, Maryland
Melton Investments, Vienna
Milwaukee Journal Sentinel
Mississippi House of Representatives
Morgan State University, Baltimore
NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center

National Snow and Ice Data Center, University of Colorado
Nautilus Institute for Security & Sustainable Development, Berkeley, California
Naval Postgraduate School, CA
U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration
Office of the Colorado Governor
U.S. Department of Energy
Ohana Foundation, Honolulu
Pacific Forum/CSIS
Pacific Internet Exchange Corp., Hawaii
Pacific Thomas Corporation, Hawaii
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison, Washington D.C.
Pittsburgh Post-Gazette
Population Reference Bureau, Washington DC
Population Council, New York
Population Reference Bureau, Washington DC
Program on U.S.-Japan Relations, Harvard University
RainCoast Group LLC, Dallas, Texas
Reischauer Institute, Harvard University
Remote Sensing Research University, University of California
Retrovirology Research Laboratory, University of Hawaii
Rockefeller Brothers Foundation, New York City
San Francisco Chronicle
School of International Studies, University of Miami
Scripps College
SkyFlow, Inc., Emeryville, California
Sonoma Mountain Ventures, San Francisco
Sprint Hawaii
SRI Consulting, California
St. Antony’s College University of Oxford
Taipei Economic and Cultural Office in Honolulu
Telecom Pacific, Inc. Hawaii
The Blade, Toledo
The Brookings Institution, Washington DC
The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University
National Assessment Coordination Office
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Department of Commerce, National Science Foundation, U.S.

Wall Street Journal, Boston Bureau
U. S. Geological Survey
U.S. Agency for International Development
U.S. Department of the Interior
U.S. Geological Survey
U.S. National Weather Service, Pacific Region Office
United Nations Environment Programme
University of California, San Diego
University of North Carolina Population Center
USCINCPAC
USDA Forest Service Institute of Pacific Island Forestry
NOAA National Geophysical Data Center
World Journal, Hawaii
World Resources Institute, Washington, D.C.

(NOTE: For a list of the American colleges and universities participating in the Asian Studies Development Program, see page 28.)
Supporting the

Private Donors Assist Center Work

Significant contributions were given to the Center by:
- Asia Pacific Network for Global Change Research
- Family Health International
- Ford Foundation
- Freeman Foundation
- Henry Luce Foundation, Inc.
- Korea Development Institute
- Korea Foundation
- Korea Transportation Institute, Ohana Foundation, Pacific Cultural Foundation
- Rockefeller Brothers Fund
- Rockefeller Foundation
- Singapore International Foundation
- United Nations
- United States-Japan Foundation
- William and Flora Hewlett Foundation
The East-West Center Foundation was established in 1982 as a private, non-profit organization to increase private support from individuals, corporations, businesses and foundations. Private resources make possible educational and research projects and new initiatives not covered by the Center’s core funding from Congress.

**Contributions.** Unrestricted revenue increased from $85,613 in fiscal year 1999 to $217,509 in fiscal year 2000. Revenues include general contributions, designated gifts, annual dinner proceeds, sponsorships and neighbor island speaker series. Restricted revenue increased from $82,250 in fiscal year 1999 to $97,540 in fiscal year 2000.

**Fund Raising Event.** “An International Affair” brought together 400 business and community leaders, former and current Center alumni and staff, and Foundation supporters on March 17th at the Hawaii Prince Hotel. The annual dinner of the East-West Center Foundation celebrated the 40th anniversary of the East-West Center.

**Sponsorships.** Corporate sponsors of the 2000 International Conference were AXA Advisors, LLC; Bank of Hawaii; The Queen’s Health Systems, United Airlines and the Friends of the East-West Center. Bank of Hawaii, Sprint Hawaii, PacificNews.Net and United Airlines were sponsors of the Asia Pacific Conference on E-Commerce. The Li Qing exhibition and artist-in-residency was made possible by the Hawaii Pacific Rim Society.

The government of Japan presented a check for $357,000 to the EWC Pacific Islands Development Program (PIDP) for use in its research and development projects on behalf of the Pacific Islands region. Japan’s Consul General Gotaro Ogawa made the presentation during a dinner attended by 400 persons in celebration of the 40th anniversary of the founding of the East-West Center.

Receiving the check was Fiji President Ratu Sir Kamisese K.T. Mara, representing the Pacific Islands Conference of Leaders. Since 1978 Japan has provided more than $3.6 million to the Center, primarily to assist PIDP in meeting the research and training needs of the people of the Pacific Islands region. PIDP, in addition to its other activities, serves as the secretariat for the Pacific Islands Conference of Leaders, a heads of government organization for Polynesia, Melanesia and Micronesia.
Outreach


**AsiaPacific Breakfast Briefings.** An important EWC outreach program designed to help prominent members of the Hawaii community and EWC Foundation members understand the changing and dynamic region is the AsiaPacific Breakfast Briefings sponsored by Bank of Hawaii. This series included “Cleaning Asia’s Air and Opportunities for Hawaii” by Charles Johnson, “Social Risk and Investment in Asia” by Allen Clark, “North-South Reconciliation on the Korean Peninsula” by Marcus Noland, and “Gas Prices in Hawaii: A Matter of Politics or Economics?” by Fereidun Fesharaki.

**Donor Programs and Recognition.** The President’s Roundtable is a program that provides major donors with an opportunity to participate in discussions on the Center’s programs and key issues related to the Asia Pacific region. Roundtable presentations included “The Taiwan Issue in Sino-American Relations” by Dr. Michel Oksenberg and “Asian Energy in a Globalized World” by Fereidun Fesharaki. The EWC Foundation provides free seminars to assist donors in achieving their tax, estate planning and charitable giving objectives. An Honor Roll of Donors wall recognizing major donors was installed in John Burns Hall.

---

Gary Yoshida is the East-West Center Development Officer.
The premier event of the year was the EWC/EWCA International Conference celebrating the Center’s 40th Anniversary held July 4 — 8, 2000 with nearly 800 alumni, friends, and colleagues in attendance. Plenary sessions, panel presentations, poster presentations, networking, banquets, and awards presentations all received enthusiastic participation.

During the conference, Distinguished Alumni Awards were presented to:

- **Santiago R. Obien**, executive director, Department of Agriculture, Philippine Rice Research Institute, the Philippines.
- **Choko Takayama**, deputy mayor, Naha City, Okinawa.
- **Ashok Malhotra**, professor and chairman, State University of New York Department of Philosophy.

This award recognizes outstanding accomplishments, including significant contributions to the promotion of better relations and understanding among the peoples of Asia, the Pacific, and the United States; significant achievement in your career field and continuing support for the goals and objectives of the Center.

The EWCA Outstanding Volunteer Award was presented to **Vicki Shambaugh**, director, Pacific Health Research Institute and former president of the EWCA Executive Board.

The EWCA Outstanding Chapter Award was presented to the **Philippines Chapter**.

Plans are underway for the next two international conferences: Malaysia in 2002 and Tokyo in 2004. In addition, smaller regional conferences are being considered for Indonesia and Korea.

Emphasis continued on developing EWCA Chapters. Two new chapters were approved: the Mumbai Chapter in India and the Asian Studies Development Program Chapter (the first special-interest constituency chapter). Draft Chapter Fund Raising Guidelines were developed to facilitate Chapter initiatives in raising funds for the Annual Fund Drive.

New initiatives included:

- Facilitating networking among our alumni by setting up a new On-Line Community Website which will include an on-line directory, bulletin boards, permanent e-mail addresses, blast e-mail, and other services for members.
- Determining the feasibility of establishing a separate “For Profit” entity that would utilize EWCA members and EWC staff as consultants throughout the region.
- Plans to improve the alumni database by transferring the current Access alumni database to Raiser’s Edge, which will result in consolidating all EWC databases into one database and will also provide improvements in coding data and generating reports.
- **Gordon Ring is the East-West Center Alumni Officer.**

Nearly $41,000 was contributed to the East-West Center by alumni during the 40th anniversary conference in Honolulu, which attracted nearly 800 participants from throughout the world. The largest single gift — $27,375 — was from the Japan alumni, including $25,000 from the Okinawa chapter. Taiwan alumni contributed $10,925. Other gifts came from alumni in Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Hong Kong, South Korea, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore and the United States.
Visiting Fellows and Scholars — FY2000

AGGARWAL, Vinod
Director, Berkeley APEC Study Center
University of California
Berkeley, California
“Lessons from European Integration for Asia-Pacific Institution Building” (Visiting Fellow)

AGRAWAL, Pradeep
Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research
Mumbai, India
“U.S.-India Economic Relations” (Visatummull Visiting Fellow)

BARKENBUS, Jack
Executive Director
Energy, Environment & Resources Center
Knoxville, Tennessee
“Asia Pacific Cooperation on the Environment” (Visiting Fellow)

BARU, Sanjaya
Indian Council for Research in International Economic Relations
India Habitat Center
New Delhi, India
“New Avenues for Bilateral Trade and Investment Relations between India and the United States” (Watumull Visiting Fellow)

BROSWIMMER, Franz
Department of Sociology
University of Hawaii
Honolulu, Hawaii
“Environmental Security in the Asia-Pacific: The Role of ASEAN’s Subregional Organizations in Biodiversity Conservation” (Visiting Fellow)

BUMPASS, Larry
Center for Demography and Ecology
University of Wisconsin
Madison, Wisconsin
“Work and Family in Japan, Korea and the U.S.” (Visiting Fellow)

CONTRERAS, Antonio
Dept of Social Forestry & Forest Governance
University of the Philippines Los Banos
Los Banos, The Philippines
“State-Civil Society Interactions in Forest Governance in the ASEAN Region: Implications for Environmental Security” (Visiting Fellow)

DAS, Narayan Prasad
Joint Director
Population Research Centre
Gujarat, India
(Visiting Fellow)

GANDRAJUPALLE, Prakasam
Joint Director and State Demographer
Directorate of Health & Family Welfare Services, Government of Karnataka
Bangalore, India
(Visiting Fellow)

GESCHWIND, Norman
Associate Professor of History
Hawaii Pacific University
U.S.A.
(Visiting Scholar)

GOULDE, John
Director, Asian Studies Program
Sweet Briar College
Sweet Briar, Virginia
“The Role of Confucianism and Buddhism in the Korean Globalization” (Visiting Fellow)

GROBER-DUN-SMORE, Rikki
Former Fisheries Project Manager at Oregon State University’s Department of Fisheries and Wildlife
U.S.A.
(Visiting Fellow)

GUTRICH, John
Environmental Science
Ohio State University
Columbus, Ohio
“Ecological and Economic Valuation of Natural Systems” (Visiting Fellow)

HARA, Kimie
Department of Political Science
University of Calgary
“The San Francisco System and Regional Conflicts in the Asia-Pacific” (Visiting Fellow)

HEINEN, Joel
Department of Environmental Studies
Florida International University
Miami, Florida
“Impediments to Transboundary Cooperation for Biodiversity Protection in Nepal” (Visiting Fellow)

HIRAYAMA, Yoshiyasu
Director General
Japan Environment Corporation
Tokyo, Japan
“Perspective of the Kyoto Protocol: Focusing on the Kyoto Mechanisms” (Visiting Fellow)

JAMES, William “Ted”
Chief, Research Division
International Centre for the East Asian Development (ICSEAD)
Kitakyushu, Japan
“Trade Relations of Korea and Japan: Moving from Conflict to Cooperation” (POSCO Fellow)

KATO, Junko
Department of Social Science
University of Tokyo
Tokyo, Japan
“Tax State and Welfare State” (Visiting Fellow)

KEITH, Ronald
Department of Political Science
University of Calgary
Calgary, Alberta, Canada
“National Building and Governance”

KOLLARA, Sugathan
Department of Family Welfare
Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
New Delhi, India
“Influence of Supply and Demand Factors on Utilization of Health and Family Welfare Services”

KRAVDAL, Øystein
Department of Economics
University of Oslo
Blindern, Oslo, Norway
“Women’s Education and Status for Fertility in Asian and African Countries”

LI, Linda Chelan
Dept of Public and Social Administration
City University of Hong Kong
Kowloon, Hong Kong
“Between Ambiguity and Institutionalization: The Politics of Fiscal Management in Contemporary China” (Visiting Fellow)

MING, Lili
U.S. Department of State
Washington, DC
“The Assimilation of Minority Populations in Southeast Asia: Successes and Failures” (Diplomat-in-Residence)

NAIDU, G.V.C.
Institute for Defense Studies and Analysis
New Delhi, India
“The Future of Institutionalism in the Asia Pacific: U.S. and the ARF” (Visiting Fellow)
NARINE, Shaun
Visiting Professor of Political Science
University of Alberta
Centre for International Studies
“The Conflict between Sovereignty and International Institutions in Southeast Asia”
(Visiting Fellow)

RAPKIN, David
Department of Political Science
University of Nebraska
Lincoln, Nebraska
“Positive and Negative Leadership in Asia-Pacific Cooperative Institutions”
(POSCO Fellow)

RINDFUSS, Ronald
Carolina Population Center
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Chapel Hill, North Carolina
“Work and Family in Japan, Korea, and the U.S.”
(Visiting Fellow)

SAHA, Prasanta Kumar
Senior Research Director
Department of Family Welfare
Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
New Delhi, India
“Consortium for Teaching Asia and the Pacific in the Schools”
(Visiting Scholar)

SHIN, Doh Chull
Department of Political Science
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Chapel Hill, North Carolina
“(Visiting Fellow)

SAHA, Prasanta Kumar
Senior Research Director
Department of Family Welfare
Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
New Delhi, India
(Visiting Fellow)

SHIN, Doh Chull
Department of Political Science
University of Missouri at Columbia
Columbia, Missouri
“Economic Crisis and Democratic Governance in Korea: A Comparative Study”
(POSCO Fellow)

SHINN, James
Ph.D. Candidate
Princeton University
Princeton, NJ
“Effects Of Economic Integration on Political Institutions in Northeast Asia”
(Visiting Scholar)

TSUYA, Noriko
Department of Economics
Keio University
Tokyo, Japan
“Work and Family in Japan, Korea, and the U.S.”

UNNI, Chitta
Professor of Philosophy
Chaminade University
U.S.A.
(Visiting Fellow)

Education Program Visiting Fellows and Scholars — FY2000

BARKER, Nicholas
Lecturer
University of St. Andrews
Dundee, Scotland
“Intercultural Studies”
(Visiting Scholar)

DE BARY, William Theodore
College Professor
Columbia University
New York, New York
“Intercultural Studies”
(Visiting Scholar)

HAWKINS, John N
Consultant
University of California at Los Angeles
Los Angeles, California
“Education Program”
(Visiting Fellow)

HE, Gangqiang
Professor of English and Translation
Fudan University
Shanghai, China
“Asian Studies Development Program”
(Visiting Scholar)

HINO, Nobuyuki
College Professor
Osaka University
Osaka, Japan
“Intercultural Studies”
(Visiting Scholar)

KERSEY, Jr. Harry
Professor of History
Florida Atlantic University
Boca Raton, Florida
“Cultural Studies”
(Visiting Scholar)

KUBO, Heidi
Executive Director
Hawaii Consortium for the Arts
United States
“Arts Program”
(Visiting Scholar)

LA FLEUR, Robert
André
Assistant Professor of History and Chair, Asian Studies
Beloit College
Beloit, Wisconsin
“Asian Studies Development Program”
(Visiting Scholar)

POLLARD, Vincent Kelly
Lecturer
University of Hawai‘i, Department of Political Science
Honolulu, Hawaii
“Intercultural Studies”
(Visiting Scholar)

SON, Yeon-A
College Professor
Dankook University, Department of Science Education
Seoul, Korea
“Consortium for Teaching Asia and the Pacific in the Schools”
(Visiting Scholar)

THORSTEN, Marie
Visiting Researcher
National Institute of Multimedia Education (NIME)
United States
“Intercultural Studies”
(Visiting Scholar)
2000
East-West Center
Association
Executive Board

President
Daniel Berman
Education Consultant
Laie, Hawaii

Vice President for Development (USA)
John N. Hawkins
Professor, Comparative Education
Graduate School of Education & Information Studies
University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA)
Los Angeles, CA

Vice President for Programs
Renton de Alwis
Director/Consultant
T & T Management Options (Asia)
Singapore

Secretary/Treasurer
Dr. Loretta Pang
Professor
Kapiolani Community College
Honolulu, Hawaii

Board Members
Fusako Baba
Professor, Asia University
Depart. of Business Admin.
Tokyo, Japan
Arvinder S. Brara
Managing Director
Mantec Consultants Pvt Ltd.
New Delhi, India
Marivic Dar
Executive Vice President
AXA Advisors
Honolulu, Hawaii
Hao Ping
Assistant President
Beijing University, Office of International Relations
Beijing, China
Mu Lan Hsu
Professor of Business Admin.
National Taiwan University
Tâipei, Taiwan
Jon Tikivanotau M. Jonassen
Director of Pacific Island Studies & Associate Professor, Political Science, BYU
Laie, Hawaii
Tsue Asami Ostermann
Translator/Interpreter
Translation Services
Elmhurst, Illinois
Poh Kok Kian
Managing Director
Mingway Employment Agency SDI
Selangor, Malaysia

Ex-Officio Members
Amefil R. Agbayani
Director of Student Equity, Excellence & Diversity
Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs
University of Hawai‘i at Manoa
Honolulu, Hawaii

EWCA Hawaii Chapter Representative
Carl Hefner
Lecturer
University of Hawai‘i — Kapioali‘ani Community College Arts and Science Division
Honolulu, Hawaii

EWCPA Representative
Ken Kondo
United States

East-West Center

2000
Friends of the East-West Center Board

Chair
The Hon. Senen C. Bacani
President
Ultrex Management & Investment Corporation
Parig City, Metro Manila, Philippines

President
Siegfried Ramler

Vice President
Susan F. Yim

Secretary
Sarah K. Vann

Treasurer
Kenji Sumida

Board of Directors
Philip J. Bossert
Patricia W. Buckman
Stu Glauberman
Kenneth Chong
Fumiko Mori Halloran
Corinne Jonsson
Karen Knudsen
Kem Lowry
Caroline A. Matano-Yang

Lawrence M. Johnson
Daniel B. T. Lau
Edison H. Miyawaki
Gerald M. Pang
G. Markus Polivka
Ihakura Puketapu
Jean E. Rolles

David McClain
Chhany Sak-Humphry
Trudy Schandler-Wong
Larry Smith
Richard Tillotson
Jeannette Brown-Lesko
Bich Ngoc Do

EWCA Hawaii Chapter Representative
Carl Hefner
Lecturer
University of Hawai‘i — Kapioali‘ani Community College Arts and Science Division
Honolulu, Hawaii

EWCPA Representative
Ken Kondo
United States

2000
Board Of Directors
East-West Center Foundation

Co-chairs
Kenneth F. Brown
Haigo T.H. Shen
Joan M. Bickson
Frank Boas
Mark H. Fukunaga
James F. Gary

Lawrence M. Johnson
Daniel B. T. Lau
Edison H. Miyawaki
Gerald M. Pang
G. Markus Polivka
Ihakura Puketapu
Jean E. Rolles

Joichi Saito
Puongpun Sananikone
Oswald K. Stender
Ratan N. Tata
Gulab Watumull

EWCA Representative
John N. Hawkins
Supporting the East-West Center

East-West Center Foundation

Listed are the gifts received between October 1, 1999 and September 30, 2000.

President’s Council ($25,000 and above)
Anonymous
EWCA Okinawa Chapter President

President ($10,000 - $24,999)
AXA Advisors, LLC
Bank of Hawaii
The Hawaii Pacific Rim Society
Nishihama & Kishida, CPAs, Inc. (In-kind)

Statesman ($5,000 - $9,999)
Governor & Mrs. George R. Ariyoshi
Frank Boas
John A. Burns Foundation
Marian C. & Walter G. Chuck Foundation
Friends of the East-West Center
Hawaiian Airlines
Morningside-Springfield Foundation, Inc.
The Queen’s Medical Center
Mr. & Mrs. Haigo T. H. Shen
Sprint Hawaii
United Airlines (In-kind)

Ambassador ($1,000 - $4,999)
Ameef Agbayani
The Rev. Abraham Kahu
Akaka Ministries Foundation
Aloha Airlines
American Express Travel
Lyn Flanigan Anzai
Mr. & Mrs. Senen C. Bacani
Baden Wines International, Ltd. (In-kind)

Richard W. Baker
Joan M. Bickson
Kenneth F. Brown
Dr. Betty Moore Bullard
Central Pacific Bank
Ronnie C. Chan
Lily Lee Chen
Dr. & Mrs. Edison Miyawaki
City Bank of Honolulu
College of Business Administration at University of Hawaii at Manoa
Richard L. Collins
Collins & Company
Richard H. Cox
Dr. & Mrs. William M. H. Dung
First Hawaiian Bank
Mary C. Forestieri
James F. & Helen G. Gary
David M. Haig
Hawaii Prince Hotel
Hawaiian Electric Company
Dr. John N. Hawkins
Yoshiharu Heshiki, Ph.D.
Honda Foundation, Paul Honda
Honolulu Star-Bulletin
Honsador Lumber Corporation
Mr. & Mrs. Frank L. Hung
Marshall Hung
Peter Shigeiko Iizuka
Jhamandas Watumull Fund
Lawrence M. Johnson
Nobu Marumo Kaneko
Donald C. W. Kim
Bert A. Kobayashi
Gary & Bach Mai Larsen
Mr. & Mrs.
Gary Shun-Ho Lin
Sumi Y. Makey
Dr. Richard T. Mamiya
Mauna Lani Bay Hotel and Bungalows (In-kind)
Jeni Miyasako
Charles E. Morrison
Robert C. Oshiro

Tsue A. &
Gerald A. Ostermann
Jean E. Rolles
Yasuhiro Saito
Ambassador
Charles B. Salmon, Jr.
Puongpun &
Thanh-Lo Sananikone
Servco Foundation
Sony Hawaii Company
Taipei Economic &
Cultural Office in Honolulu
Ratan N. Tata
Hisatogti Toyoda
Watanabe Ing and Kawashima
General Fred C. Weyand,
USA, Ret.
Dr. Kiyoshi Yamazato

Counselor ($500 - $999)
Anonymous
Dr. Michael H. Anderson
Daniel Berman &
Elizabeth Speckels Berman
Lee-Jay & Eun-Ja Cho
Myrna Yaptenco Cooper
Flora Atherton Crichton
Renton De Alwis
EWCA Singapore Chapter
Mary Jo Rossi Furgal
Gaye Glaser
HGEA/AFSCME
Prof. Kwang-Kuo Hwang
Sally Lampson Kanehe
Poh Kok Kian
Nobuo Kumamoto
Mr. & Mrs. Akemi Kurokawa
Mr. & Mrs. Der-Liang Lai
Robin U. Loomis
Dr. & Mrs.
Kenneth P. Mortimer
Alfred & Ruth Ono
Outrigger Hotels & Resorts
Outrigger Wailea Resort
(In-kind)
James T. Pettus, Jr.
A. Terry and
Patma Vityakon Rambo
Robert & Ursula Retherford
Arthur B. Richardson
Gordon and Milly Ring

Mary M. Shaw
Dr. Pi-chong Su
Synergy Design, Inc.
Shigatsu Taki
Ricardo D. Trimillos
Sarah K. Vann
N. Watamori
Caroline Yang

Diplomat ($100 - $499)
Anonymous (2)
Keith E. Adamson
Dr. Chung-Si Ahn
Mrs. Mary Louise J. Akaka
Muhiah Alagappa
William Armbruster
Purita F. Asperilla Ed.D., R.N.
Mr. & Mrs. Man Kwong Au
Australian Consulate-Genera
Gale E. Awaya McCallum
Fusako Baba
Mr. & Mrs. Edwin W. Beeby
Dr. Edward J. Bentz, Jr.
Dr. H. Preston Bissell
Mary Waitkus Boulton
Donald M. Bowman
Arvinder S. Brara
Dr. Jaswinder S. Brara
Elizabeth Buck
Patricia W. Buckman
Duong Manh Hung
Larry L. Burmeister
Ralph R. Carvalho
Dr. Jerry C. L. Chang
George Chaplin
Dr. & Mrs. Donald F. B. Char
Mr. & Mrs.
Thomas W. J. Chen
Larry and Beatrice Ching Foundation
Minja Choe
Alan G. and Joan M. Choi
Henry B. Clark, Jr.
Bob L. Coe
Consulate General of the Republic of Korea
Carolyn D. Cook, Ph.D.
Martha L. Craine
Elsie Cunningham
Dr. Robert H. Dale
Mr. & Mrs. C. F. Damon, Jr.
Donald R. Dawson
William Theodore DeBary
Mendl W. Djunaidy
Dennis D. &
Diane O. Donahue
Deanna G. Donovan
Martha Anne Dow
Jack Dwyer
Edward Enterprises, Inc.
Glenna M. Eshleman
Philip & Jaynie Estermann
Zenaida Estrada
Prof. Nien Tze Fan
William Feltz
Gerard A. Finin
Kathy Foley
Foodland Super Market, Ltd.
Brenda Lei Foster
The Honorable
Galen W. Fox &
Mrs. Carol M. Fox
Jeffrey Fox
Mary Jo Freshley
Andrew W. Friedlander
Shuichi Fujibayashi
Mr. & Mrs.
Robert M. Fujimoto
Dely P. Gapasin
Dr. & Mrs.
Norman Geschwind
David Lee Grossman
Frank S. Haines
Jeannie M. Hamaaki
L. S. Harms, Ph.D.
Hawaii Pacific Area
Combined Federal Campaign
Adm. Ronald J. Hays, USN
( Ret.)
Robert B. Hewett
Teruo Himoto
James F. Hopgood, Ph.D.
Sigang Hu
Mei-Ying Huang
Joan Basa Huber
Professor Nancy G. Hume
Teruhisa Ichihara
Yoshiki Iinuma
Andrew & Jennie In
Lorraine Isaacs
Osamu Iwata
Ralph Izard
Ronald Jackson
Charles J. Johnson
Dixon C. Johnson
Mary M. Dickens Johnson
Elisa W. Johnston
Dr. Jon Tikivanotau M.
Jonassen
Nam Soon Jou
Dr. T. C. Juang
Mark Juergensmeyer
Meheroo Jussawalla, Ph.D.
Dr. Suntharalechmy
Kanagasabai
Annie M. Kaneshiro
Taeko Kato
Mitsuo Katou
Yoshio Kawashima
James A. Kelly
Dr. Harry & Ruth Kersey
Sanda Myat Kha
Marshal Kingsbury
Arnold T. Kishi
Karen & Greg Knudsen
Cleo Milliman Kobayashi
Dr. Hikyoo Koh
Mr. & Mrs.
Hideko Kono
Richard and Mildred Kosaki
Charles C. K. Koseda
Teruyuki Kume
Kristy H. Lampe
Daniel B. T. Lau
Florence M. Lau
Bernard J. Lavin
Dr. Irving Lazar
Robert G. Lees
Yon S. Lew
Dr. Cynthia A. Lowry
G. Kem Lowry, Jr.
Warren K. K. Luke
Lain Macfarlane
Dr. Ashok K. Malhotra
K. Philippa Malmgren
Linda G. Martin
Yuzuru Maruo
Andrew Mason
Michael & Judy Masters
Patricia Masters
Dr. Toru Matoh
Fujiro Matsuda
Masakazu &
Nancy Matsumoto
Gordon J. Mau
David P. McCauley
Margarret M. McGowan
Mr. & Mrs. Robert R. Midkiff
Marie & Bill Milks
Alan C. Miller
Sunao Miyabara
Kimie Miyazaki
Marie A. Monsen
Randolph G. Moore
Mr. & Mrs. Richard Morse
Albert D. Moscotti
Dr. Benjamin N. Muego
Rose Nakamura
Robert T. Nakasone
Joan M. Natalie
Barbara Naudain
The Ninash Foundation
Myrna M. Nip
Mr. & Mrs.
Clinton Y. Nonaka
Takashi Nonin
Pat O’Shaughnessy
Caroline Ward Oda
Kazumi Ogawa
Steve & Gigi Olive
Victor S. Olshansky
Kazu Omoya
Katherine Orr
Mr. & Mrs. Bryan Owen
Pacific & Asian Affairs
Council
Dr. Martha H. Palit
Loretta O. Pang
Dr. Sanguan Patamatamkul
Dr. & Mrs. Peter Pee
Dwight H. Perkins
Diane Peters-Nguyen
Barbara A. Peterson
Prof. Vincent Z. Peterson
Eveline Grapens
Diane J. Plotts
G. Markus Polivka
Amb. Joseph W. Prueher
Siegfried Ramler
Teresita V. Ramos
Arwin Rasid
Roberts Hawaii Tours, Inc.
Paul A. Rodell
Donna J. Roginski
Sadayoshi Saito
Mr. & Mrs. Yoshiharu Satoh
Prof. Robert A. Scalapino
Carl W. Schwartz
Vicki L. Shambaugh
Kevin R. Shaney
Eileen Shea
Kiyoshi Shioiri
Ramon Legaspi Sicam
Anahita Thanawalla Sidhwa
G. William Skinner
Kim Small
Larry E. Smith
David Stegmaier
Den-Yu Su
Hsin-De Su
Wen-Yu Su
Jung Kyung Sung
Terry Surles
Christine K. Sutow
Phyllis Tabusa
Linda C. Takayama
Song & Terpsi Tan
Koji Taniguchi
Andre & Jane Tatibouet
Amy-Rose Taylor
William M. Taylor
Takashi Tsuchiya
Junichi Umeda
Pamela Moreland Valdes
Dr. & Mrs. Mark J. Valencia
Annuay Viravan
Betty M. Vitousek
Ethel Alikpala Ward
Sharon R. Weiner
Colleague ($99 and below)
Anonymous (2)
Colonel Ronald H. Averill, USA (Ret.)
Earl E. Bakken
Adolph F. Bakun
Dr. David S. Bell, Jr.
Roger S. Bellinger
Dr. David W. Brown
Charlotte Cascio
Arnold Castagner
Mr. & Mrs. Kwan You Chang
Mr. & Mrs. Kenneth Chong
Dr. Helen A. Cox
Robert R. Craft
James G. Crisafulli
Rolanse L. Crisafulli
Elizabeth M. Crouse-Chen
David H. Crowell, Ph.D.
Bo Cui, M.D.
Dr. A. Dahana
Dr. Ajit K. Das
Dr. Kishore Chandra Dash
Fran Dieudonne
Elizabeth A. Dodds
Masao Doi
Marvin L. Durham
Marie M. Ebesu
Steven Ebesu
Yvonne Han Edelin
Carolyn Eguchi
Roger Ernst
Minerva Jean A. Falcon
Virginia O. Fine
Victor E. Flango
Scott Ford
Alan S. Fujimoto
Carol F. Fujita
Gerry A. Gaiaola, Ph.D.
Mrs. Catherine Muirhead Gallagher
Mr. & Mrs. John Galvin
Milann Gannaway & John Hoy
Paul R. Gardiner
Helen M. Garrett, Ph.D.
Robert D. Geise
Norton S. Ginsburg
Elizabeth Greenman
Lloyd J. Gross
Ramon Santiago Guerra
Carleen Gumapac
Dave and Annie Hallstein
Yutaka Harada
Hoang-Tam Nguyen Hilton
Dr. Mary Hinchcliffe-Pelas
Cathy K. Hirano
Victoria C. Ho
Wayne A. Hudders
Al Hulsen
Sandra L. Hyde, Ph.D.
Cheryl Denise Kaneko Ikemiya
Anne E. Imamura
May L. Imamura
Robert Cirelli Irwin
Edwin L. Johnson
Garth N. Jones
Kay & Ronald Kadowaki
Keith Kaneko
Jane Frances S. Karganilla
Hisakazu Kato
Robert & Linda Kawasaki
Joann W. Kealinohomoku, Ph.D.
Andrea C. Kempf
Alissa Keny-Guyer
Edward J. Kies
Mary-Ann Kim
Sumiye E. Konoshima
June S. Kuramoto
Katie Kyndely
Ken Lacy
Karen Lam
Mariner Lauterbach
Ileana B. Leavens
Dr. Carleen S. Leggett
Edna A. Leonard
Arthur Lisciandro
Suzanne Brown Little
Mr. & Mrs.
Timothy J. Logue
Ramon R. Lopez, Ph.D.
John B. Lum
Dr. Norman Y. Luther
Ma, Jin
Jean C. Macdonald
Carol Matsuda
Professor Kenichi Matsui
Patricia and
Maurice Matsunaga
Dr. James &
Dr. Elizabeth McCutcheon
Donald A. McNiss
M. Lucille Metcalf
Kenneth Miller
Judith A. Mills-Cerny
Susan R. Morrow, Ph.D.
Patrick F. Mullen
Alfreda Nagata
Edwin M. Nakasone
Dr. Etsuko Nakayama
Xavier J. Nampiaparampil
Dr. Richard Nichols
Sarah Nieves-Squires
William L. &
Nenita A. Ninde
Kenneth Y. Nishihara
Dr. & Mrs. Nai-Kuan Tsao
Hisashi Ujiie
Albert E. Varady
Dr. Barry D. Solomon
Marion S. Sonomura
Darlene Spadavecchia
David G. Streets
Shangming (Julia) Su
Jerilyn Sumida
Sharon N. Suzuki
Marilyn Ann Swanson
Prof. Frank Tang
Mr. & Mrs. Toma Tasaki
Edward Leonard Taubold
Jane Tanner Terasima
Pirith Thipphavong
Mr. & Donna Thomas
Chau Tran
Dr. & Mrs. Nai-Kuan Tsao
Hisashi Ujiie
Regis Voss
Lyndon Wester
Ms. Sidney B. Westley
William M. Wise, III
Valerie C. Wong
Henry Schainck Wyman
Lorraine N. Yoshimoto
Laura A. Ziegler
Sheila Zuehlke
## East-West Center Participant Awards by Country

### Year Ended September 30, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Professional Associates</th>
<th>Research Interns</th>
<th>Doctoral</th>
<th>Degree Fellows</th>
<th>Master’s Bachelor’s</th>
<th>Non-Degree Students</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EWC</td>
<td>Field</td>
<td></td>
<td>Visiting Associates</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Southeast Asia</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambodia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Timor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thailand</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>East Asia</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mainland</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea, Republic of</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mongolia</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
<td>14</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>South Asia</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nepal</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sri Lanka</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific Region</td>
<td>Visiting Fellows</td>
<td>Professional Associates EWC</td>
<td>Research Field Interns</td>
<td>Degree Doctoral Fellows</td>
<td>Student Affiliates Master’s</td>
<td>Non-Degree Bachelor’s Students</td>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Samoa</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>1 12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cook Islands</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fed St of Micronesia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fiji</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guam</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kiribati</td>
<td>1 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Caledonia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papua New Guinea</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samoa</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solomon Islands</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tonga</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuvalu</td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vanuatu</td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subtotal</td>
<td>2 16</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3 1 1 1 57</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| United States          | 34               | 377                         | 341                    | 4                       | 15                          | 21                           | 11 10 1 814 |

| Other                  | 6                | 27                          | 4 1                    | 2                       | 2                           |                               | 3 45 |

| Total                  | 65               | 647                         | 423                    | 18                      | 49                          | 82                           | 21 36 24 2 22 1389 |
## Consolidated Balance Sheet

**Year Ended September 30, 2000**

### ASSETS

#### Current Funds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>$281,583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Due from United States Information Agency</td>
<td>$1,680,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounts receivable</td>
<td>$343,162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments</td>
<td>$11,637,124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inventories</td>
<td>$3,265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid expenses</td>
<td>$169,259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total General Operating Funds</strong></td>
<td>$14,114,893</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Restricted Operating Funds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>$490,972</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Due from general operating fund</td>
<td>$2,696,304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Due from sponsors</td>
<td>$5,495,579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments</td>
<td>$694,091</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid expenses</td>
<td>$20,209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Restricted Operating Funds</strong></td>
<td>$9,397,155</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Current Funds** $23,512,048

#### Endowment Funds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Investments</td>
<td>$668,075</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Endowment Funds</strong></td>
<td>$668,075</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Plant Funds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Furniture and equipment</td>
<td>$3,078,717</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building improvements</td>
<td>$12,217,127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Less accumulated depreciation</strong></td>
<td>$8,860,602</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Plant Funds</strong></td>
<td>$6,435,242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>$30,615,365</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES

#### Current Funds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounts payable and accrued liabilities</td>
<td>$386,615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accrued vacation</td>
<td>$1,080,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Due to restricted operating fund</td>
<td>$2,696,304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other deposits</td>
<td>$1,792</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fund balance</strong></td>
<td>$4,164,711</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserve for future revenue shortfalls</td>
<td>$6,935,760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing revenue reserve</td>
<td>$2,651,432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserve for encumbrances</td>
<td>$362,990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total General Operating Funds</strong></td>
<td>$14,114,893</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Restricted Operating Funds** $9,397,155

**Total Current Funds** $23,512,048

#### Endowment Funds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fund balance</td>
<td>$668,075</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Endowment Funds</strong></td>
<td>$668,075</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Plant Funds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capital leases payable</td>
<td>$2,553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net investment in plant</strong></td>
<td>$6,432,689</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Plant Funds</strong></td>
<td>$6,435,242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>$30,615,365</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Consolidated Statement of Current Funds Revenues, Expenditures, and Other Changes

**Year Ended September 30, 2000**

### Revenues

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>General Operating</th>
<th>Restricted Operating</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federal grant</td>
<td>$12,449,000</td>
<td>$1,409,857</td>
<td>$13,858,857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gifts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General</td>
<td>429,667</td>
<td>80,514</td>
<td>510,181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost sharing - cash</td>
<td>412,898</td>
<td></td>
<td>412,898</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contracts and grants - other</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>3,181,023</td>
<td>3,181,023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliary enterprises</td>
<td>1,948,649</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,948,649</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1,469,646</td>
<td>13,565</td>
<td>1,483,211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total current revenues</strong></td>
<td><strong>16,709,860</strong></td>
<td><strong>4,684,959</strong></td>
<td><strong>21,394,819</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Expenditures

**Education, research and training programs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>General Operating</th>
<th>Restricted Operating</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Research Program</td>
<td>4,631,074</td>
<td>1,931,250</td>
<td>6,562,324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education Program</td>
<td>3,823,618</td>
<td>2,503,687</td>
<td>6,327,305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific Islands Development Program</td>
<td>359,697</td>
<td>365,419</td>
<td>725,116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliary Enterprises</td>
<td>1,872,667</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,872,667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total current expenditures</strong></td>
<td><strong>10,687,056</strong></td>
<td><strong>4,800,356</strong></td>
<td><strong>15,487,412</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Program direction, administration and program support**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>General Operating</th>
<th>Restricted Operating</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Board of Governors</td>
<td>143,991</td>
<td></td>
<td>143,991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office of the President</td>
<td>574,574</td>
<td></td>
<td>574,574</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East-West Center Foundation</td>
<td>155,328</td>
<td>15,829</td>
<td>171,157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office of Administration</td>
<td>2,760,995</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,760,995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant Operations</td>
<td>1,474,942</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,474,942</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total current expenditures</strong></td>
<td><strong>5,109,830</strong></td>
<td><strong>15,829</strong></td>
<td><strong>5,125,659</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Transfers and other additions (deductions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>General Operating</th>
<th>Restricted Operating</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excess (deficiency) of current restricted revenues over expenditures</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>469,834</td>
<td>469,834</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refund to grantors</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>(143,136)</td>
<td>(143,136)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfers from (to) other funds</td>
<td>(123,365)</td>
<td>127,428</td>
<td>4,063</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total transfers and other additions (deductions)</strong></td>
<td><strong>(123,365)</strong></td>
<td><strong>454,126</strong></td>
<td><strong>330,761</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Net Increase (Decrease) in Fund Balances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>General Operating</th>
<th>Restricted Operating</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net Increase (Decrease)</strong> in Fund Balances</td>
<td><strong>$789,609</strong></td>
<td><strong>$322,900</strong></td>
<td><strong>$1,112,509</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Consolidated Statements of Changes in Fund Balances

*Year Ended September 30, 2000*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current Funds</th>
<th>General Operating</th>
<th>Restricted Operating</th>
<th>Endowment</th>
<th>Plant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Revenues and Other Additions</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal contracts and grants</td>
<td>$12,449,000</td>
<td>$1,870,653</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expended for plant facilities charged to current funds expenditures</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$623,629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retirement of indebtedness</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$7,263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gifts and bequests - unrestricted</td>
<td>$429,667</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost sharing gifts</td>
<td>$412,898</td>
<td>$1,300</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gifts, grants and contracts - unrestricted</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$3,685,314</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliary enterprises revenues</td>
<td>$1,948,649</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other miscellaneous income</td>
<td>$1,469,646</td>
<td>$50,195</td>
<td>$24,611</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total revenues and other additions</strong></td>
<td>$16,709,860</td>
<td>$5,607,462</td>
<td>$24,611</td>
<td>$630,892</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Expenditures, Transfers and Other Deductions</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education, research and training programs</td>
<td>$10,687,056</td>
<td>$4,800,356</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program direction, administration and program support</td>
<td>$5,109,830</td>
<td>$15,829</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$831,566</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment disposals</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$38,241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indirect costs</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$452,669</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refund to grantors</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$143,136</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfers to (from) other funds</td>
<td>$123,365</td>
<td>$(127,428)</td>
<td>$4,063</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total expenditures, transfers and other deductions</strong></td>
<td>$15,920,251</td>
<td>$5,284,562</td>
<td>$4,063</td>
<td>$869,807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net Increase (Decrease) for the Year</strong></td>
<td>$789,609</td>
<td>$322,900</td>
<td>$20,548</td>
<td>$(238,915)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fund balances at beginning of year</strong></td>
<td>$9,160,573</td>
<td>$8,904,145</td>
<td>$647,527</td>
<td>$6,671,604</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fund balances at end of year</strong></td>
<td>$9,950,182</td>
<td>$9,227,045</td>
<td>$668,075</td>
<td>$6,432,689</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Consolidated Schedule of Current Gifts, Grants and Contracts Revenues Awarded

**Year Ended September 30, 2000**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Donors</th>
<th>General Operating Gifts</th>
<th>Restricted Gifts, Grants and Contracts</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federated States of Micronesia</td>
<td>$ 10,000</td>
<td>$ 15,000</td>
<td>$ 25,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fiji Islands</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>24,300</td>
<td>24,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>3,455</td>
<td>89,125</td>
<td>357,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State of Hawaii</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>70,865</td>
<td>70,865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thailand</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>75,000</td>
<td>75,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States (excluding State of Hawaii)</td>
<td>18,558</td>
<td>87,839</td>
<td>1,870,653</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous public donors</td>
<td>14,910</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>64,910</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Public Donors:** $ 46,923, $ 228,692, $ 2,412,818, $ 2,688,433

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Private Donors</th>
<th>General Operating Gifts</th>
<th>Restricted Gifts, Grants and Contracts</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>19,851</td>
<td>19,851</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia Pacific Network for Global Change Research</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>69,300</td>
<td>69,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian Development Bank</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>418,607</td>
<td>418,607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank of Hawaii</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>745,000</td>
<td>745,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cosmo Research Institute</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Health International</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>13,322</td>
<td>13,322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ford Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>121,300</td>
<td>121,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freeman Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>300,000</td>
<td>300,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaii Asia-Pacific Institute</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>54,307</td>
<td>54,307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry Luce Foundation, Inc.</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>9,400</td>
<td>9,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Global Environmental Strategies</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>100,000</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Start Secretariat</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>25,000</td>
<td>25,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Organization for International Cooperation in Family Planning, Inc.</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>159,149</td>
<td>159,149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea Development Institute</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>137,759</td>
<td>137,759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea Foundation</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>125,000</td>
<td>125,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea Transportation Institute</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>46,283</td>
<td>46,283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyoto University</td>
<td>24,000</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>24,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nihon University</td>
<td>24,000</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>24,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohana Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>92,450</td>
<td>92,450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific Cultural Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>23,887</td>
<td>23,887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockefeller Brothers Fund</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>19,000</td>
<td>19,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockefeller Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>314,040</td>
<td>314,040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore International Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>16,450</td>
<td>16,450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sprint Hawaii</td>
<td>25,000</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>25,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations</td>
<td>12,000</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>12,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Educational Institutions</td>
<td>17,517</td>
<td>34,015</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States-Japan Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>214,550</td>
<td>214,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William and Flora Hewlett Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>100,000</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous private donors</td>
<td>87,819</td>
<td>187,029</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Private Donors:** $ 382,744, $ 184,206, $ 3,194,644, $ 3,761,594

**TOTAL:** $ 429,667, $ 412,898, $ 5,607,462, $ 6,450,027
East-West Center Foundation Financial Review

**East-West Center Foundation Statement of Financial Position**

*September 30, 2000*

**ASSETS**

**Current Assets**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>$1,024,266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketable securities</td>
<td>209,728</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Due from East-West Center</td>
<td>126,434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total current assets</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,360,428</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Property and Equipment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Office furniture and equipment</td>
<td>15,165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less accumulated depreciation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15,165</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other Assets**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Investments</td>
<td>478,841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,839,269</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS**

**Net Assets**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
<td>$399,576</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temporarily restricted</td>
<td>960,852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permanently restricted</td>
<td>478,841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,839,269</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

East-West Center Foundation Statement of Activities

*Year Ended September 30, 2000*

**Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents**

Cash flows from operating activities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Change in net assets</td>
<td>$147,542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Increase) decrease in:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net realized and unrealized gains on investments</td>
<td>(52,311)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Due from East-West Center</td>
<td>(35,428)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>(375)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total adjustments</strong></td>
<td><strong>(88,114)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net cash provided by operating activities</td>
<td>59,428</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Net increase in cash and cash equivalents**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of fiscal year</td>
<td>964,838</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents at end of fiscal year</td>
<td>$1,024,266</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

East-West Center Foundation Statement of Cash Flows

*Year Ended September 30, 2000*

**Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents**

Cash flows from operating activities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Change in net assets</td>
<td>$147,542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Increase) decrease in:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net realized and unrealized gains on investments</td>
<td>(52,311)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Due from East-West Center</td>
<td>(35,428)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>(375)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total adjustments</strong></td>
<td><strong>(88,114)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net cash provided by operating activities</td>
<td>59,428</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Net increase in cash and cash equivalents**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of fiscal year</td>
<td>964,838</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents at end of fiscal year</td>
<td>$1,024,266</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Support and Revenue**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Unrestricted</th>
<th>Temporarily Restricted</th>
<th>Permanently Restricted</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gifts</td>
<td>236,408</td>
<td>94,840</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>331,248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest income</td>
<td>25,390</td>
<td>50,194</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>75,584</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising income</td>
<td>78,935</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>78,935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net realized and unrealized gains</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>52,311</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>52,311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net assets released from restrictions</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1,630</td>
<td>(1,630)</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reclassification at donor’s request</td>
<td>103,982</td>
<td>(103,982)</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfaction of usage restrictions</td>
<td>171,158</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>171,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total support and revenue</strong></td>
<td><strong>444,715</strong></td>
<td><strong>94,993</strong></td>
<td>(1,630)</td>
<td>538,078</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Expenses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Program services</td>
<td>219,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants and allocations to East-West Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting services</td>
<td>121,902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management and general</td>
<td>49,256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total expenses</strong></td>
<td><strong>390,536</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Change in net assets**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at beginning of fiscal year</td>
<td>345,397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at end of fiscal year</td>
<td>$1,839,269</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gifts</td>
<td>236,408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest income</td>
<td>25,390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising income</td>
<td>78,935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net realized and unrealized gains</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net assets released from restrictions</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reclassification at donor’s request</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfaction of usage restrictions</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total support and revenue</strong></td>
<td><strong>444,715</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Program services</td>
<td>219,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants and allocations to East-West Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting services</td>
<td>121,902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management and general</td>
<td>49,256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
<td>171,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total expenses</strong></td>
<td><strong>390,536</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at beginning of fiscal year</td>
<td>345,397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at end of fiscal year</td>
<td>$1,839,269</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Program services</td>
<td>219,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants and allocations to East-West Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting services</td>
<td>121,902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management and general</td>
<td>49,256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
<td>171,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total expenses</strong></td>
<td><strong>390,536</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at beginning of fiscal year</td>
<td>345,397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at end of fiscal year</td>
<td>$1,839,269</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Program services</td>
<td>219,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants and allocations to East-West Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting services</td>
<td>121,902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management and general</td>
<td>49,256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
<td>171,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total expenses</strong></td>
<td><strong>390,536</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at beginning of fiscal year</td>
<td>345,397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at end of fiscal year</td>
<td>$1,839,269</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Program services</td>
<td>219,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants and allocations to East-West Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting services</td>
<td>121,902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management and general</td>
<td>49,256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
<td>171,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total expenses</strong></td>
<td><strong>390,536</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at beginning of fiscal year</td>
<td>345,397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at end of fiscal year</td>
<td>$1,839,269</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The East-West Center was established by the United States Congress in 1960 to “promote better relations and understanding between the United States and the nations of Asia and the Pacific through cooperative study, training and research.” To support this mission, the Center's programs focus around a specific institutional goal — to assist in creating an Asia Pacific community in which the United States is a natural, valued, and leading partner. Research, dialogue, educational activities and public outreach incorporate both the Center's mission and programmatic focus of building an Asia Pacific Community.

The Center works to strengthen relations in the region and serves as a national and regional resource for information and analysis on Asia and the Pacific. It provides a meeting ground where people with a wide range of perspectives exchange views on topics of regional concern. Center staff members work with collaborating institutions and specialists from throughout the region. Since its founding more than 46,000 people have participated in Center programs. Many of these participants now occupy key positions in government, business, journalism and education in the region.

Officially known as the Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West, the East-West Center is a public, non-profit national and regional research and education institution with an international board of governors. Funding comes from the U.S. government in addition to support provided by private agencies, individuals and corporations, and a number of Asian and Pacific governments.

Located in Honolulu, three miles from Waikiki and adjacent to the University of Hawaii, the Center’s 21-acre campus includes conference facilities, a research and administration office building and three residential halls.

The Center’s Hawaii Imin International Conference Center at Jefferson Hall is available for meetings of 10 to 300 persons. The Imin Center, which includes a large auditorium, conference and meeting rooms and dining facilities, is equipped for simultaneous translation, teleconferencing and closed-circuit television.
East-West Center

Program Directors

Richard W. Baker
Director of Studies

Jefferson Fox
(From January 2001)

Elizabeth Buck
Director
Education Program

Karen Knudsen
Director
Office of External Affairs

Pacific Islands
Development Program

Sitiveni Halapua
Director, Pacific Islands
Development Program

International
Advisory Panel
2000

Chair

Jusuf Wanandi
Chairman,
Supervisory Board
Centre for Strategic
and International Studies
Jakarta, Indonesia

The Honorable
Chan Heng Chee
Ambassador to the
United States
Embassy of Singapore
Washington, D.C.

Carla A. Hills
Chairman and CEO
Hills & Company
Washington, D.C.

The Honorable
Sandra J. Kristoff
Senior Vice President
New York Life International
Washington, D.C.

Timothy Ong Teck Mong
National Insurance
Company, Berhad
Brunei, Darussalam

Il SaKong
Chairman and
Chief Executive Officer
Institute for
Global Economics
Seoul, Korea

A supplement to this report contains additional information on Center participants and finances. The supplement is available from the Office of External Affairs, East-West Center, 1601 East-West Road, Honolulu, Hawaii 96848-1601; telephone (808) 944-7111; facsimile (808) 944-7376.
Board Chair
The Honorable
George R. Ariyoshi
Of Counsel
Watanabe, Ing and Kawashima
Honolulu, Hawaii

Board Vice-Chair
Richard L. Collins
President
Collins and Company
Arlington, Virginia

Appointed by the Governor of Hawaii
Lyn F. Anzai
Vice President,
General Counsel
and Corporate Secretary
Hawaiian Airlines
Honolulu, Hawaii

Lawrence M. Johnson
Chairman and CEO
Pacific Century
Financial Corp.
and Bank of Hawaii
Honolulu, Hawaii

Wayne T. Miyao
Senior Vice President
Corporate Marketing
City Bank
Honolulu, Hawaii

Appointed by the Secretary of State
The Honorable
Lily Lee Chen
President
The Dialogue Foundation
Glendale, California

Patrick J. Griffin
President
Griffin Johnson Dover
& Stewart, Inc.
Washington, D.C.

William J. Perry
Stanford University
Center for International Security & Cooperation
Stanford, CA

Linda Chu Takayama
Attorney-at-Law
Honolulu, Hawaii

Elected Members
Ronnie C. Chan
Chairman,
Hang Lung Group
Hong Kong

Mahn-Je Kim
Former Deputy Prime Minister
& Member of the National Assembly
Seoul, Korea

His Excellency
The Right Honorable
Ratu Sir Kamisese
K.T. Mara
Former President
Republic of the Fiji Islands
Suva, Fiji

Soshitsu Sen XV
Grand Master
Urasenke Tradition of Tea
Kyoto, Japan

Ratan N. Tata
Chairman
Tata Industries Limited
Mumbai, India

Ex-Officio Members
The Honorable
William B. Bader
Assistant Secretary for Educational & Cultural Affairs
U.S. Department of State
Washington, D.C.

The Honorable
Benjamin J. Cayetano
Governor
State of Hawaii
Honolulu, Hawaii

Kenneth P. Mortimer
President
University of Hawaii
Honolulu, Hawaii

EWCA Representative
Amefil (Amy) Agbayani
Director of Student Equity Excellence & Diversity
Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs
University of Hawaii
Honolulu, Hawaii

Daniel Berman
Education Consultant
Laie, Hawaii
(from July 2000)

Officers
President
Charles E. Morrison

Treasurer & Director of Administration
Ricky Kubota

Assistant Treasurer & Controller
Clinton Nonaka

Corporate Secretary
Carleen Gumapac