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*Plenary Session: Smart Cities: in the Asia-Pacific Region*

**Refining and Exploring Four Pillars of Smart City: ICT, Governance, Sustainability and Decent Urbanization**

The discourse of the smart city which was initiated with an attempt for effective urban management and better quality of urban life using ICT has far more significant implication at the time of 2018. Generality and expandability of the word, 'Smart' has extended its domain to governance, merged the discourse of 'sustainable city', and even represent the desire of developing countries who want to provide core urban infrastructure to their citizens in timely and effective manner. This review paper tries to examine the current meaning of the expanded discourse of smart city focusing on four main pillars: ICT applied urban solution; governance; sustainability; and decent urbanisation.